

Vermont Golf Course Pesticide Use Permit Program - Active Ingredient PRESCREENED List

Rev. November 2019

| FUNGICIDES, BACTERICIDES, ALGAECLIDES | HERBICIDES | INSECTICIDES | PGRs |
|---|---------------------|--|---------------------------|
| <i>Bacillus licheniformis</i> | benefin | allyl isothiocyanate | 3-indolbutyric acid (IBA) |
| <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | carfentrazone-ethyl | <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> var. <i>kurstaki</i> | cytokinin |
| chloroneb | dithiopyr | <i>Beauveria bassiana</i> | gibberellic acid |
| chlorothalonil | fenoxaprop-ethyl | bifenthrin | |
| copper hydroxide | fluazifop | <i>Burkholderia</i> spp. (cells and ferm. media) | |
| cyazofamid | flumioxazin | capsaicin | |
| fluazinam | isoxaben | cyfluthrin | |
| fludioxonil | MCPA ester | cypermethrin | |
| hydrogen dioxide | oryzalin | deltamethrin | |
| hydrogen peroxide | pendimethalin | indoxacarb | |
| iprodione | prodiamine | lambda-cyhalothrin | |
| mancozeb | pyraflufen-ethyl | <i>Steinernema carposcapsae</i> | |
| mefentrifluconazole | trifluralin | | |
| mineral oil | | | |
| Oregano oil (<i>Origanum vulgare</i>) | | | |
| PCNB | | | |
| peroxyacetic acid | | | |
| potassium salts of phosphorous acid | | | |
| pyraclostrobin | | | |
| <i>Reynoutria schalinensis</i> extract | | | |
| sodium bicarbonate | | | |
| sodium carbonate peroxyhydrate | | | |
| sodium percarbonate | | | |
| <i>Streptomyces lydicus</i> | | | |
| sulfur | | | |
| thiophanate-methyl | | | |
| <i>Trichoderma harzianum, virens</i> ssp. | | | |
| trifloxystrobin | | | |
| vinclozalin | | | |

DEFINITION Prescreened Pesticide List: a list of pesticide active ingredients which due to their relative immobility and limited persistence (as measured by parameters such as, but not restricted to, solubility, Koc and half-life) are unlikely, under normal conditions and acceptable uses, to leave established turf grass and enter surface and/or ground water.

CRITERIA: $Koc > 300$; $Sol\ in\ H_2O < 20ppm$; $GUS \leq 1.8$ or if Solubility < 1ppm and half-life < 1