Agricultural Innovation Board Meeting
September 25, 2023 9am-11:50am
Transcript Text
0:0:0.0 --> 0:0:2.550
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So welcome, AIB.
0:0:2.560 --> 0:0:20.230
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
As a reminder, this meeting is being recorded as public record and that participation in a recorded meeting will be deemed as consent to be recorded, including statements both written and oral public records, including this recording will be requested can be requested at any time in accordance with the Vermont Public Records Act.

```
0:0:21.400 --> 0:0:23.170
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So welcome all.

```
0:0:23.900 --> 0:0:30.600
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Let's start with some introductions and I think I will start in the room here.
```

0:0:31.600 --> 0:0:32.210
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Uh.
0:0:32.220 --> 0:0:32.840
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Here, why don't you go?
0:0:33.710 --> 0:0:35.30
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And Sarah, I wouldn't.
0:0:35.40 --> 0:0:41.600
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Toxicologist at the health department, Laura the Petro, Director of water quality at the Agency of Bag.
0:0:42.980 --> 0:0:48.660
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Jill Goth, agricultural specialist. OHS.
$0: 0: 48.670$--> 0:0:52.630
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You're going to help Vermont and caricature food markets in his.

0:0:52.640 --> 0:0:54.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Alright, give you an extension.
0:0:54.710 --> 0:1:0.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Jonathan Sherman Crawford told Stephanie Smith, Vermont Agency of Agriculture Steve Schubart.
0:1:1.160 --> 0:1:5.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm, I agricultural specialist farmer.
0:1:5.610 --> 0:1:5.950
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't know.
0:1:8.190 --> 0:1:8.870
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I like that term.

0:1:9.990 --> 0:1:11.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
They do a lot more, yeah.
0:1:12.790 --> 0:1:13.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ah, Amanda.
0:1:17.630 --> 0:1:18.320
Amanda St.Pierre
Sorry, Amanda.
0:1:18.330 --> 0:1:20.620
Amanda St.Pierre
Saint Pierre, Dairy Farmer in Berkshire, Vt.

```
0:1:24.270 --> 0:1:26.300
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I'm just going to do some Members first clearance.
0:1:28.690 --> 0:1:32.650
Cutler, Clarice
Hey there, Clarice environmental analyst with the agency and natural resources.
0:1:38.430 --> 0:1:41.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, let's do Patty.

0:1:42.800 --> 0:1:44.500
Casey, Patti
How did Casey agency back Walter?
0:1:47.990 --> 0:1:48.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You cash.
0:1:50.900 --> 0:1:54.560
Cash, Steven
Steve Cash, Agency of agriculture, water quality division.
0:1:59.240 --> 0:1:59.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Dylan gabbert.
0:2:9.540 --> 0:2:10.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Think he's not quite with us yet?
0:2:12.520 --> 0:2:14.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I Clark.
0:2:16.100 --> 0:2:20.860
Parmelee, Clark
Park Parmley Agency of Bad Public Health and Resource management division.
0:2:23.760 --> 0:2:23.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That.
0:2:26.500 --> 0:2:29.360
Szczukowski, Zach
It's actually kowski agency bag.
0:2:33.280 --> 0:2:34.0
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Thanks.
0:2:34.580 --> 0:2:39.390
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'm Heather and Jeff were just doing introductions.
0:2:39.400 --> 0:2:41.410
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You wanna do a quick introduction?

0:2:42.170 --> 0:2:46.340
Jeffrey Sanders
Short Jeff Sanders with UM extension works with for Heather.
0:2:49.60 --> 0:2:51.400
Heather Darby
Heather Darby, you VM extension agronomist.
0:2:54.640 --> 0:2:55.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Other.
0:2:55.680 --> 0:2:56.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Hi , Wendy too.
0:2:56.410 --> 0:2:58.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We're just doing our quick introductions.
0:3:1.540 --> 0:3:1.970
Wendy Sue Harper (Guest)
Hi .
0:3:1.980 --> 0:3:2.850
Wendy Sue Harper (Guest)
I'm Wendy sue.
0:3:2.860 --> 0:3:5.10
Wendy Sue Harper (Guest)
I represent the soil biology position.
0:3:10.30 --> 0:3:10.450
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Great.

0:3:15.310 --> 0:3:16.320
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ohh thanks Dylan.
0:3:17.130 --> 0:3:18.870
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You can introduce now if you have audio.
0:3:23.350 --> 0:3:26.490
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
If not, he's introducing himself on the chat, and he's from Bayer crop science.

```
0:3:31.640 --> 0:3:35.190
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, so ohh yes, go ahead.
```

0:3:32.820 --> 0:3:35.740
Dillon Gabbert
It let's did this am I.
0:3:35.750 --> 0:3:36.410
Dillon Gabbert
Am I working now?
0:3:37.120 --> 0:3:37.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yes. Yep.
0:3:36.420 --> 0:3:38.320
Dillon Gabbert
Alright, Dylan came with bear crops.
0:3:38.330 --> 0:3:39.130
Dillon Gabbert
I sorry about that.
0:3:39.870 --> 0:3:40.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Thank you.
0:3:40.280 --> 0:3:40.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
No problem.
0:3:41.190 --> 0:3:41.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Thanks for joining.
0:3:43.500 --> 0:3:44.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ohh brook.
0:3:48.10 --> 0:3:50.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We're just doing quick introductions through there, bro.
0:3:50.840 --> 0:3:51.720
Decker, Brooke
Yes, I'm here.

0:3:51.360 --> 0:3:51.720
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Thank you.
0:3:51.760 --> 0:3:54.390
Decker, Brooke
It's taking me a second to get it logged on today.
0:3:54.540 --> 0:3:59.470
Decker, Brooke
I'm Brooke Decker with the Vermont Agency of Agriculture and Food Markets.
0:3:59.480 --> 0:4:0.980
Decker, Brooke
And I am the pollinator health specialist.
0:4:4.290 --> 0:4:4.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Great.

0:4:5.530 --> 0:4:6.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Thanks all.
0:4:6.670 --> 0:4:8.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And so we are.
0:4:11.750 --> 0:4:21.920
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Just First things first, we can kind of go over the meeting minutes that is sent out from the August meeting.

0:4:23.170 --> 0:4:24.390
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I did.
0:4:25.920 --> 0:4:42.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We made an adjustment to include Wendy Sues proposals more accurately, but I think but those are now what is posted on line and on our team site or SharePoint or you want to get to it.

0:4:42.880 --> 0:4:49.250
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Did anybody else have any other changes or comments on August meeting minutes?
0:4:53.340 --> 0:4:58.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, action items, we have a couple that were crossing off today.

```
0:4:58.540 --> 0:5:0.450
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So Heather and Jeff are joining us.

```
0:5:0.460 --> 0:5:10.210
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So we can ask them about fluency, agent and some historic Munich use based on our questions that came up in our discussions last month.

0:5:12.130 --> 0:5:22.320
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We I saw a bunch of you added uh comments into our kind of BMP all inclusive list, so that's great.

```
0:5:22.330 --> 0:5:33.200
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

We're going to have a discussion on that later after we talk with Heather and Jeff and we are going to go over some example treated seed tags today as part of the agenda.

0:5:33.210 --> 0:5:35.630
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And Jonathan Chamberlain's gonna help with that.

```
0:5:36.930 --> 0:5:37.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So.
0:5:39.920 --> 0:5:41.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Just one other ping one.
0:5:41.660 --> 0:5:42.70
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Think of it.
0:5:42.80 --> 0:5:43.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's always listed as an action item.

0:5:43.620 --> 0:5:51.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So for AIB members that are eligible, you can send me your per diem reimbursement sheets and then I can process them through the business office.

0:5:54.360 --> 0:6:1.830
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Alright, so we have Heather Darby and Jeff Sanders with us today, I.

```
0:6:3.560 --> 0:6:12.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I sent you guys kind of a list of the questions that came up in our discussion last month.
```

0:6:12.690 --> 0:6:16.940
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And so first was about this fluency agent.
0:6:17.30 --> 0:6:30.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And so we were discussing the requirement that is out of Canada about the requirement to use industry
reducing seed lubricant but prohibiting the use of talking graphite.
0:6:31.120 --> 0:6:32.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So we were wondering if you guys could.
0:6:34.910 --> 0:6:40.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

First, talk a little bit about what you know about the use of 1000 graphite in Vermont.
0:6:41.440 --> 0:6:44.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's prevalent or the need for it, et cetera.
0:6:44.490 --> 0:6:53.430
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And then anything that you know about seed lubricant that aren't talking graphite, yeah, we're going to talk about the research.

0:6:53.920 --> 0:6:54.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I think so too.
0:6:54.620 --> 0:6:56.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, little bit presentation.
0:6:58.910 --> 0:7:1.30
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
If I go ahead and Heather or Jess.
0:7:1.630 --> 0:7:2.420
Heather Darby
OK.

0:7:3.330 --> 0:7:9.830
Heather Darby
Well, I think Steve was mentioning some of the work we were doing.

0:7:9.840 --> 0:7:21.120
Heather Darby
We were trying to set up some demonstrations for our annual field day to look at the impact of different fluency agents on just creating dust.

0:7:22.150 --> 0:7:22.630
Heather Darby
Umm.
0:7:23.640 --> 0:7:36.530
Heather Darby
And so Jeff spent a lot of time just trying to access some of the other fluency agents that are not talk or graphite, which are easily accessible and available.

0:7:37.50 --> 0:7:39.230
Heather Darby
And you know what I mean?
0:7:39.240 --> 0:7:44.520
Heather Darby
Nobody's using alternative fluency agencies that we know of at this point.
0:7:45.160 --> 0:8:9.500
Heather Darby
Umm, so graphite and talk are the primary fluency agents that people use if they're using them and umm, so I will really just turn it over to Jeff to talk about his experiences accessing the materials and umm what he found and and others were there for the demonstrations.

0:8:10.940 --> 0:8:14.930
Heather Darby
To see the different you know, levels of dust that are created.
0:8:14.940 --> 0:8:18.680
Heather Darby
So Jeff Hall at you take it from her.
0:8:16.790 --> 0:8:22.280
Jeffrey Sanders
OK, alright, so ohh so we took this on ohm.
0:8:23.360 --> 0:8:23.930
Jeffrey Sanders
It's part of.
0:8:23.940 --> 0:8:31.790
Jeffrey Sanders
It's out of the the Corn Dust Consortium paper that came out a few years ago.

0:8:31.860 --> 0:8:34.430
Jeffrey Sanders
I brought a couple of copies to the field day.
0:8:35.290 --> 0:8:35.980
Jeffrey Sanders
It's a.
0:8:36.40 --> 0:8:41.890
Jeffrey Sanders
It's basically a compilation of four studies that were done in around the country in Canada.
0:8:42.690 --> 0:8:47.670
Jeffrey Sanders
And So what they So what they found is that.
0:8:49.990 --> 0:8:54.440
Jeffrey Sanders
Bees and insects are affected by neonics through their premise.
0:8:54.450 --> 0:8:55.900
Jeffrey Sanders
Basically is that it's a.
0:8:56.30 --> 0:9:8.140
Jeffrey Sanders
They're affected through the dust that these air planners and air seeders are producing because they use vast volumes of air to pressurize the seed system.

0:9:8.210 --> 0:9:14.150
Jeffrey Sanders
And so it air comes in, goes through the seed and then goes out, and it's picking up.
0:9:15.480 --> 0:9:21.190
Jeffrey Sanders
Ah, near on that as it's going through the planter.
0:9:21.200 --> 0:9:31.150
Jeffrey Sanders
So they did a bunch of different work and and basically the idea is if we can reduce the dosk re we reduce the risk.

0:9:31.200 --> 0:9:32.10
Jeffrey Sanders
So.
0:9:32.120 --> 0:9:41.710
Jeffrey Sanders
So in Vermont, talk and graphite are used either exclusively or in in various combinations.

0:9:43.640 --> 0:9:59.880
Jeffrey Sanders
To to lubricate air seeders and most people do use use talc and some people use graphite and John Deere also has a product out that's like $80 \%$ talkin, $20 \%$ graphite.

0:10:0.710 --> 0:10:11.870
Jeffrey Sanders
So, umm, so then we went out on the market and and looked for this fluency agent put out by Bayer and John Deere.

0:10:11.930 --> 0:10:15.470
Jeffrey Sanders
The dealership was that was pretty readily available.
0:10:16.400 --> 0:12:14.430
Jeffrey Sanders
It came out of a warehouse in Canada because that's where it's used mostly but, but it was we we were able to get it within two weeks of placing the order and the other product that we looked at is called dost and that's a that's a soybean product that that also umm also claims makes a claim to reduce reduce dust coming out of a planner and and actually the dust product makes a claim that because it will on a molecular level that it it's cylindrical not flat, it's not chipping they the claim they're making is that the the sea treatments are getting chipped off the seed in the planter and that's when they're getting blown out into the atmosphere and that's because of the angularity of the molecules that make these products up and the soy product claims to be spherical so things roll better in the planner box and they did a bunch of research to demonstrate this uh but it was it was all funded by the soybean folks so but anyways be that as it may there is there's actually four products that that we looked at the the dust product which was also readily available through an online broker called Shoop a big online clearing house for agg stuff and so we we acquired those products we fooled fooled around with them seeing how dusty they were and and we haven't used any in our planning equipment because obviously it was after the planting season uh but they are they are all readily available.

0:12:16.440 --> 0:12:17.410
Jeffrey Sanders
At the cost?
0:12:16.610 --> 0:12:17.700
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Jeff, can I ask you a question?
0:12:17.800 --> 0:12:19.430
Jeffrey Sanders
Yep, please jump right in.
0:12:20.40 --> 0:12:21.940
Jeffrey Sanders
Yep, Yep.

0:12:18.840 --> 0:12:23.670
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Sorry, this soybean one, are you saying it's called dust?
0:12:23.870 --> 0:12:25.60
Jeffrey Sanders
That's called das.
0:12:23.720 --> 0:12:27.820
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Like, do USTOKI think sure of hearing that right.
0:12:25.110 --> 0:12:28.950
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah, the name of the, the name of the the name.
0:12:28.960 --> 0:12:38.980
Jeffrey Sanders
Uh, it's put out by low new tech and so LOWMUT ech.com.
0:12:41.640 --> 0:12:41.870
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
0:12:39.550 --> 0:12:44.350
Jeffrey Sanders
We'll bring you to a website where you can check, check that product out.
0:12:46.660 --> 0:12:54.900
Jeffrey Sanders
So and that's and I found that product to be kind of clumpy, sticky and high humidity.
0:12:54.910 --> 0:12:57.440
Jeffrey Sanders
So II I'm not sure.
0:12:57.450 --> 0:13:1.570
Jeffrey Sanders
I guess it was ten years in the making, but I thought that it might.
0:13:1.620 --> 0:13:16.880
Jeffrey Sanders
It might be a little clumpy in the planter boxes depending on various atmospheric conditions, but so those are the four products, the cost obviously the the Bayer product is is the most expensive.

0:13:19.180 --> 0:13:23.980
Jeffrey Sanders
I have a I have a a price list.

0:13:23.990 --> 0:13:26.230
Jeffrey Sanders
I have the actual invoice up in front of me.
0:13:27.290 --> 0:13:42.950
Jeffrey Sanders
Uh, the Lubricator runs about \$151.00 last year or this summer, for a pale that'll treat uh, it'll it's about $\$ 0.60$ per bag of corn seed.

0:13:43.360 --> 0:13:46.960
Jeffrey Sanders
And so that's the cost of applying that product.
0:13:48.300 --> 0:13:58.20
Jeffrey Sanders
Umm, the other products are quite a bit less than that, on an order of, you know, five times cheaper or even more, but it's still not.

0:13:58.360 --> 0:14:0.30
Jeffrey Sanders
I wouldn't say it's a lot of money.
0:14:0.80 --> 0:14:10.150
Jeffrey Sanders
It's more expensive, but it's still it's $\$ 0.60$ on a, you know, a $\$ 300.00$ bag of corn or $\$ 400.00$ bag of corn.
0:14:11.370 --> 0:14:12.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
What which product was that?
0:14:13.110 --> 0:14:13.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I think that so that.
0:14:10.160 --> 0:14:17.410
Jeffrey Sanders
So, but that would be the that's the Bayer, the Bayer product.
0:14:15.10 --> 0:14:18.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Sorry, yes, that's the bear booty 20 , right?
0:14:19.400 --> 0:14:19.620
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah.
0:14:19.90 --> 0:14:20.680
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
No, that's the the policy.

0:14:20.950 --> 0:14:21.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Can it, Jeff?
0:14:21.550 --> 0:14:24.730
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Can you run through the year, everything four products, I just want to make sure.
0:14:24.740 --> 0:14:28.740
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So we have Bayer fluency, we have soybean dust.
0:14:26.520 --> 0:14:29.50
Jeffrey Sanders
So you have we have bare fluency.
0:14:29.130 --> 0:14:42.490
Jeffrey Sanders
We have the soybean dust product and then we have talk and then we have powdered graphite and there's actually a 5th that I didn't look at, which is a combination of the talk and the powder graphite.

0:14:43.270 --> 0:14:43.410
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
0:14:44.490 --> 0:14:44.950
Jeffrey Sanders
So.
0:14:45.200 --> 0:14:48.360
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And and can you go through the the prices on those?
0:14:48.440 --> 0:14:53.610
Jeffrey Sanders
So the price on a a jug of I mean the the volumes are all different.
0:14:53.620 --> 0:14:58.610
Jeffrey Sanders
So I'm not sure what what you'd make of it, but the talk was 2829.
0:15:0.650 --> 0:15:23.560
Jeffrey Sanders
For like a three or four pound jug, the lubricator was $\$ 151.00$ for a $£ 5$ bucket, let's say, and then the powdered graphite was $\$ 11.81$ for like a quart, and then the the.

0:15:23.630 --> 0:15:31.40
Jeffrey Sanders

I don't actually have the slip on the on the mutex product, but someone could just jump on Shoop and it would tell you what it costs.

0:15:31.50 --> 0:15:31.990
Jeffrey Sanders
It's not a lot of money.
0:15:34.0 --> 0:15:38.490
Jeffrey Sanders
That's A and that price would be right on online@shoot.com.
0:15:38.540 --> 0:15:42.760
Jeffrey Sanders
So, but they they're all used in different amounts.
0:15:42.980 --> 0:15:48.940
Jeffrey Sanders
So that's the the issue is that the price doesn't tell you what it is per per unit.
0:15:48.950 --> 0:15:55.780
Jeffrey Sanders
The talk you use $1 / 3$ of a cup, the graphite use a tablespoon of the dust product.
0:15:55.790 --> 0:15:59.860
Jeffrey Sanders
You use 80CC's and the fluency agency.
0:16:0.130 --> 0:16:5.780
Jeffrey Sanders
You use 23CC, so it's all kind of relative to.
0:16:7.790 --> 0:16:12.580
Jeffrey Sanders
To each product but but the lubricator is more money, there's no doubt about it.
0:16:14.780 --> 0:16:17.130
Jeffrey Sanders
So there's that.
0:16:16.860 --> 0:16:19.0
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And Jeff, are they all?
0:16:21.270 --> 0:16:22.710
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ohh dry.
0:16:23.70 --> 0:16:24.370
Jeffrey Sanders
They're all dry powder.

0:16:25.100 --> 0:16:25.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.

0:16:25.570 --> 0:16:26.140
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
0:16:24.420 --> 0:16:26.240
Jeffrey Sanders
Yep, yeah.
0:16:26.180 --> 0:16:27.810
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So they applied in the planter box.
0:16:28.540 --> 0:16:29.130
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Did you hear?
0:16:29.220 --> 0:16:30.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Excuse me, OK.
0:16:28.700 --> 0:16:31.250
Jeffrey Sanders
So you would, so you would apply.
0:16:31.260 --> 0:16:37.860
Jeffrey Sanders
So you would put the seed into the planter box and then you would measure out all of them except for the graph.

0:16:37.870 --> 0:16:40.370
Jeffrey Sanders
I have a measuring container with them.
0:16:40.450 --> 0:16:41.540
Jeffrey Sanders
They're sold with it.
0:16:41.550 --> 0:16:49.550
Jeffrey Sanders
So you would just measure out the the amount in the container so they all have little scoops and you just scoop some on top.

0:16:50.160 --> 0:16:55.380
Jeffrey Sanders
And I know, I know that generally speaking it gets used excessively.

0:16:55.520 --> 0:16:57.510
Jeffrey Sanders
People put more on than they need.
0:16:57.640 --> 0:16:58.260
Jeffrey Sanders
It's just the way.
0:16:59.480 --> 0:17:0.980
Jeffrey Sanders
It's just the way people do it.
0:17:3.280 --> 0:17:3.710
Jeffrey Sanders
So.
0:17:3.400 --> 0:17:3.890
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.

0:17:3.900 --> 0:17:4.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Can I?
0:17:5.640 --> 0:17:5.880
Jeffrey Sanders
Yep.
0:17:6.30 --> 0:17:7.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So do you have another question?
0:17:15.520 --> 0:17:15.720
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah.
0:17:7.410 --> 0:17:17.140
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So two general types of seed, seed planters, air and the finger type, I guess plates.
0:17:17.210 --> 0:17:20.890
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Or do you use the lubrication on both of them?
0:17:20.990 --> 0:17:21.840
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Both types are just.
0:17:22.30 --> 0:17:32.530
Jeffrey Sanders

You you would, you would most likely used the lubricant and maybe a different lubricant, maybe graphite for the finger pickup as opposed to a tilt product.

0:17:33.400 --> 0:17:42.500
Jeffrey Sanders
Umm, because the the mechanics of moving the seed are are different and umm John Deere I did look up.

0:17:42.510 --> 0:17:43.540
Jeffrey Sanders
John Deere does.
0:17:43.550 --> 0:17:51.130
Jeffrey Sanders
Actually, uh support the use of the fluency agent and their in their planters so.
0:17:53.520 --> 0:17:54.830
Jeffrey Sanders
The airplane enters.
0:17:51.310 --> 0:17:55.590
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Which which type of planter of the air or the finger pickup OK?
0:17:54.880 --> 0:18:22.490
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah, the airplane ears, I think it's much less of a factor, although the research in that big research paper does show that there is an increase in neonics in the atmosphere with a finger pickup planner, it couldn't really explain why, but it's at a it's at a much lower level than using an airplane, ITER using a finger pickup planner doesn't remove the risk.

0:18:22.640 --> 0:18:23.990
Jeffrey Sanders
Just decreases the risk.
0:18:26.470 --> 0:18:29.170
Jeffrey Sanders
Of of of getting neonics in the in the air.
0:18:30.180 --> 0:18:36.0
Heather Darby
So one of the things we talked about at the field day that you might be trying to get at Steve was?
0:18:38.220 --> 0:18:52.960
Heather Darby
Think we had talked about precision planting and seed shape size all having an influence on, you know, the farmers populations.

0:18:54.20 --> 0:18:59.350
Heather Darby
You know, part of the reason they're using these fluency agents is to get the seed to move.
0:18:59.360 --> 0:19:10.100
Heather Darby
And with the right seed size and precision, type planners and vacuum seeders, we've been able to improve the populations.

0:19:11.450 --> 0:19:21.500
Heather Darby
But there's, you know, that's not something we can always fully rely on to still get good populations, which is why people use the fluency agents.

0:19:22.400 --> 0:19:22.850
Jeffrey Sanders
Right.
0:19:23.80 --> 0:19:24.320
Jeffrey Sanders
So the so the idea.
0:19:23.550 --> 0:19:25.300
Heather Darby
Do you know what I'm talking about, Jeff?
0:19:25.340 --> 0:19:26.100
Heather Darby
You you get.
0:19:26.110 --> 0:19:27.980
Heather Darby
I think you gave an example of this year.
0:19:30.90 --> 0:19:30.490
Jeffrey Sanders
Right.
0:19:27.990 --> 0:19:32.780
Heather Darby
You didn't use any fluency agent and you had round round seeds.
0:19:33.540 --> 0:19:33.720
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah.
0:19:32.850 --> 0:19:36.330
Heather Darby
You had rounds, but we kind of get what we get here.

0:19:36.380 --> 0:19:38.60
Heather Darby
We don't get to choose so.
0:19:38.130 --> 0:19:38.740
Jeffrey Sanders
Right.
0:19:38.830 --> 0:19:39.560
Jeffrey Sanders
So.
0:19:40.370 --> 0:19:46.780
Jeffrey Sanders
So what people are shooting for is like, near as they can get to $100 \%$ singulation.
0:19:47.370 --> 0:19:52.110
Jeffrey Sanders
So that means that every seed's getting dropped very uniformly.
0:19:52.760 --> 0:19:53.0
Jeffrey Sanders
Uh.
0:19:53.10 --> 0:20:2.930
Jeffrey Sanders
Within a row and across the rows on a planner so that every so if you're planning at, let's say 32,000 every six and 3/4 of an inch, there's gonna be a seed.

0:20:3.290 --> 0:20:17.460
Jeffrey Sanders
And what the what happens in that system is if if you get seed that is too large, not the right shape, so there's rounds flats and and another another shape which I can't remember off the top of my head.

0:20:17.470 --> 0:20:27.850
Jeffrey Sanders
But there's different shapes, seeds they perform differently in the planter, and one of the things that the the lubricant does is it helps the planter pick that seed up.

0:20:28.340 --> 0:20:33.10
Jeffrey Sanders
So if everything's matched up perfectly, you really don't need that for that.
0:20:33.20 --> 0:20:42.20
Jeffrey Sanders
But in Vermont, we tend to get the seed that's left over and the big the big clients get to see that they want.

0:20:42.90 --> 0:20:44.830
Jeffrey Sanders
And the smaller clients get the seed that they can get.
0:20:45.110 --> 0:20:48.20
Jeffrey Sanders
So planners don't know what you can change.
0:20:48.30 --> 0:20:50.970
Jeffrey Sanders
Plates and the planner to help with that.
0:20:50.980 --> 0:21:6.290
Jeffrey Sanders
But there's always going to be some variability and that fluency the the lubricant dresses that and it and it also helps lubricate the mechanics of the planner from a maintenance point of view.

0:21:6.720 --> 0:21:15.990
Jeffrey Sanders
John Deere and Kinsey and these plant planner manufacturers recommend using that as a matter of mechanics in the in the machine.

0:21:16.850 --> 0:21:18.60
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So what do you say, lubricant?
0:21:20.130 --> 0:21:20.880
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah.
0:21:18.70 --> 0:21:21.850
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You mean the graphite, the talk or you mean the fluent station or what?
0:21:21.10 --> 0:21:22.500
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah, I'm trying to.
0:21:24.480 --> 0:21:24.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
0:21:31.670 --> 0:21:31.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Right.
0:21:22.550 --> 0:21:33.40
Jeffrey Sanders

I'm trying to be generic, not single out any particular product but talkin talkin graph I are lubricants for the for the planner, that's all.

0:21:33.50 --> 0:21:34.30
Jeffrey Sanders
That's all they're there for.
0:21:42.920 --> 0:21:43.570
Jeffrey Sanders
So.
0:21:34.980 --> 0:21:43.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Does the does the manufacturers make correct amount commendation about the fluency agent that particular product?

0:21:44.60 --> 0:21:50.870
Jeffrey Sanders
So what I did find was that John Deere supports the use of that and that's why you can buy it at a John Deere dealer.

0:21:51.500 --> 0:21:58.370
Jeffrey Sanders
I did not find any information where Kinsey addressed it, although the planting units are very similar.
0:21:59.40 --> 0:22:9.950
Jeffrey Sanders
So so I not knowing I don't see why it would cause an issue with the Kinsey Planner or or a sunflower planter.

0:22:9.960 --> 0:22:12.230
Jeffrey Sanders
They're all basically the same.
0:22:12.240 --> 0:22:14.540
Jeffrey Sanders
The sunflower is different.
0:22:14.670 --> 0:22:17.550
Jeffrey Sanders
I should clarify 11's a positive pressure system.
0:22:17.560 --> 0:22:18.390
Jeffrey Sanders
Pressure system.
0:22:18.400 --> 0:22:19.760
Jeffrey Sanders
The other's a negative pressure system.

0:22:19.770 --> 0:22:21.50
Jeffrey Sanders
System how?
0:22:21.60 --> 0:22:30.0
Jeffrey Sanders
How the air moves across the seed but umm, but anyways they they they all they all will work I should say.

0:22:32.680 --> 0:22:36.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Would anybody ever use the fluency agent and the graphite talent?
0:22:37.790 --> 0:22:38.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Make sure that.
0:22:37.670 --> 0:22:42.30
Jeffrey Sanders
No, I don't think so because of the expense.
0:22:42.40 --> 0:22:49.850
Jeffrey Sanders
If you're gonna spend the money on the fluency agency, I don't think you're gonna spend more money on other products.

0:22:49.860 --> 0:22:53.940
Jeffrey Sanders
When, when the fluency agents claim is to do what the other products are doing anyway.

```
0:22:55.120 --> 0:22:55.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
```

0:22:56.140 --> 0:22:57.810
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Do we have any sense of the?

0:22:59.760 --> 0:23:4.730
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Uh percent of folks who use one product over another.

```
0:23:4.780 --> 0:23:6.660
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Do we know what folks are commonly doing?
0:23:8.220 --> 0:23:13.40
Jeffrey Sanders
I think they're commonly buying what's available, which is is mostly talk.

0:23:14.500 --> 0:23:17.500
Jeffrey Sanders
I think that's the the go to product in Vermont.
0:23:21.500 --> 0:23:21.740
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
0:23:23.580 --> 0:23:23.920
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Thank you.
0:23:26.790 --> 0:23:27.250
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And are there.
0:23:26.260 --> 0:23:32.570
Jeffrey Sanders
So the other, the other thing, the other thing that that research shows is that and where improvements can be made.

0:23:32.580 --> 0:23:44.310
Jeffrey Sanders
And I thought I just make mention of it is in the sea treatment process, the coatings on the seed, that's what's chipping off in, in the planter and getting blown out.

0:23:44.360 --> 0:23:46.180
Jeffrey Sanders
So Idid.
0:23:46.250 --> 0:23:51.870
Jeffrey Sanders
I did reach out to seed manufacturers and I wasn't able to get and I researched out their websites.
0:23:52.480 --> 0:24:2.520
Jeffrey Sanders
I'd spent a few hours trying to figure out if they've improved their seat codings and I wasn't able to determine that they had or had not.

0:24:4.590 --> 0:24:19.150
Jeffrey Sanders
But a less abrasive, a less abrasive or more durable seed coating would reduce the amount that gets chipped off in the in the seeding process, which would then reduce the amount going into the atmosphere.

```
0:24:21.190 --> 0:24:21.660
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Can I?
```

```
0:24:21.710 --> 0:24:26.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Are there inherent problems with using talc or graphite?

```
0:24:26.250 --> 0:24:30.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I know TALC has been implicated in, but what about graphite?
0:24:30.280 --> 0:24:30.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't know.
0:24:32.550 --> 0:24:33.280
Jeffrey Sanders
What do you mean?
0:24:33.290 --> 0:24:34.290
Jeffrey Sanders
Just like cancer.

0:24:37.120 --> 0:24:38.180
Jeffrey Sanders
Ohh I'd I'm not aware.
0:24:34.490 --> 0:24:40.720
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Well, environmentally, I mean our talking graphite, an issue to the environment.
0:24:40.380 --> 0:25:1.810
Jeffrey Sanders
So I I don't know that, but I will say that if you add $1 / 3$ of a cup of talk to every fill up of corn and you have a say A6 row planter, you're gonna put, you're gonna put 2 cups of talk on your planter and you're gonna seed about 30 acres.

```
0:25:2.870 --> 0:25:3.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yep.
```

0:25:2.960 --> 0:25:5.90
Jeffrey Sanders
So you're putting $2 / 2$ cups of towel.
0:25:6.820 --> 0:25:9.390
Jeffrey Sanders
Out over 30 acres of land.

```
0:25:10.380 --> 0:25:10.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The.
```

0:25:9.440 --> 0:25:17.290
Jeffrey Sanders
So I would think that environmentally that would be a pretty minute risk of anything.

```
0:25:18.220 --> 0:25:18.660
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

0:25:18.760 --> 0:25:19.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK. Thanks.
0:25:18.470 --> 0:25:21.170
Jeffrey Sanders
Talks are fairly inert, inert product.
0:25:22.0 --> 0:25:22.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Uh-huh.

0:25:32.40 --> 0:25:47.160
Jeffrey Sanders
And then the like I guess the last thing I would this we're gonna talk about is separately would be the planners themselves with respect to we had a planner there that a farmer has that's be friendly that's that's what great planes was making the claim of.

0:25:47.170 --> 0:25:53.20
Jeffrey Sanders
But basically all that meant was their blowing the air down onto the ground instead of up into the air.
0:25:54.580 --> 0:26:9.40
Jeffrey Sanders
And and the research shows that that may not have that big of an effect on the eventual outcome with respect to uh, causing problems for insects.

0:26:12.970 --> 0:26:13.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So maybe.
0:26:12.450 --> 0:26:23.100
Heather Darby
Yeah, I think originally, umm we were considering trying to retrofit planners including our own at U VM.
0:26:23.570 --> 0:26:33.230
Heather Darby
But after talking with folks in Canada and also here in the US, it seemed like what we could feasibly do.

0:26:33.360 --> 0:26:40.450
Heather Darby
Which would be to force the dust to the ground, would likely cause other issues.
0:26:40.660 --> 0:26:48.410
Heather Darby
As Jeff just mentioned and so we, we did not continue to pursue Sue that option.
0:26:48.480 --> 0:26:58.290
Heather Darby
It did seem like, you know, originally that might be a good option, but after talking with folks seemed like
it might.
0:26:58.540 --> 0:27:15.960
Heather Darby
You know, it might be better in one way, but worse in another, which is blowing the dust on the ground and then, you know, maybe more potential for runoff or to have negative impacts on other beneficials, umm, that are out out on the ground.

0:27:19.170 --> 0:27:19.920
Heather Darby
So it does.
0:27:18.790 --> 0:27:20.60
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Can I ask a question there?
0:27:20.70 --> 0:27:21.430
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, yeah, yeah.
0:27:21.440 --> 0:27:22.300
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Another yeah.
0:27:22.350 --> 0:27:29.360
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, just in in sort of got the gears turning on the the carcinogen question kinds are causing.
0:27:29.370 --> 0:27:31.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I just look at safety data sheet for talc.
0:27:32.440 --> 0:27:34.720
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It does say they have it listed as a.

0:27:34.990 --> 0:27:36.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You know it has a cute talk city.
0:27:36.770 --> 0:27:42.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
If inhaled, its carcinogenic feel like part of the work we're trying to do, all those protect farmers and and.

```
0:27:44.560 --> 0:27:45.810
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Barnyard, right.
0:27:45.820 --> 0:28:4.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And then also when the children and everybody in that barnyard is, is that something that we're worried about or or looking at in this process or we tasked with that because, well, I mean that's not not specifically for these BMP's, but I mean certainly it's something can be discussed and it's a concern, I mean absolutely.

0:28:5.460 --> 0:28:6.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ohh yeah right.
0:28:6.620 --> 0:28:9.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, it's just listed as they list it as a.
0:28:9.300 --> 0:28:11.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You know, toxic carcinogen.

```
0:28:11.320 --> 0:28:16.410
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So obviously you know, we're trying to figure out how to grow food with poison or less poison.

```
0:28:16.420 --> 0:28:17.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, this is a poison.
```

0:28:18.100 --> 0:28:20.390
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Think there's zero argument about that?
0:28:20.400 --> 0:28:26.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Just looking at their own safety data sheet and how we handle poisons, probably a little bit about what we're trying to figure out here.

0:28:26.20 --> 0:28:34.820
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I guess I just want to make that point that this is carcinogenic, maybe not to the land or the bees, but I feel bad for my farmer friends who have to breathe this stuff in.

0:28:36.0 --> 0:28:38.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Sorry, do you wanna come in on that?
0:28:38.680 --> 0:28:47.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, I mean we, you know, focusing on the red, you know how EPA assesses toxicity of the Unix points that these agents aren't included.

```
0:28:47.20 --> 0:28:48.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I don't think it's right.
```

0:28:48.890 --> 0:28:49.660
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, right.

0:28:49.700 --> 0:28:51.850
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it's nothing that I've ever sorry.
0:28:51.860 --> 0:28:53.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Can you dumb that down for me?
0:28:53.240 --> 0:28:54.870
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We just don't have any data on it.
0:28:55.240 --> 0:28:55.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
0:28:55.660 --> 0:29:2.410
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So when EPA assesses the toxicity, when they tell the whole country, you know, here's the pesticide.

```
0:29:2.420 --> 0:29:4.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Here's how it affects human health.
```

```
0:29:5.100 --> 0:29:13.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

They focus on the active ingredients and so the active ingredient in these treated seeds is the actual, you know, Munich of noise.
$0: 29: 13.870-->0: 29: 20.470$
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So we're as far as the stuff that I've read from EPA, they haven't included any mention of these other agents.

0:29:22.150 --> 0:29:58.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And what percentage of the active ingredient is what's being spread and that and what we're looking at, you know the potential negative effects of these, you know, this total volume being applied or just being, you know, out there and we're just looking to active ingredients as I mean we're looking at 5\% of what is being put out or yeah, I mean I think human health might be a little bit different from environmental concerns because you know, noise, obviously we're talking about a lot of environmental umm, so for human health, the percent of active ingredient is really.

0:30:0.420 --> 0:30:8.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I won't be inconsequential, but municipalities are so non toxic to humans that we're not really concerned about about that.

0:30:10.960 --> 0:30:18.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But yeah, looking at talk exposure could could be, I mean we should in the very least think about that in terms of like keep PE that should be used right?

0:30:18.920 --> 0:30:24.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Because I think those particles could probably be the the inhalation could be prevented.
0:30:24.940 --> 0:30:27.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
If you're wearing the right there on there, so if you data issues, yeah.
0:30:32.430 --> 0:30:32.630
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yep.
0:30:26.240 --> 0:30:42.730
Jeffrey Sanders
Can I can I chime in and I chime in on that just to from a practical from a practical standpoint, when you scoop the talk out of the container and put it onto the corn seed, there's there's virtually no dust.

0:30:43.300 --> 0:30:56.320
Jeffrey Sanders
There's no, there's no inhalation of talc when at that point, because the talk is it's it's it's kind of a, it's kind of a weird substance, but unless you throw it up in the air, it's it's staying.

0:30:57.520 --> 0:31:5.150
Jeffrey Sanders
That stain in in a in a, in a scoop, and you're just dumping the scoop on top of the corn seed and shutting the lid.

0:31:5.240 --> 0:31:13.570
Jeffrey Sanders
Your exposure, your exposure to get that inhaled at that point is is negligible at best.
0:31:13.620 --> 0:31:31.410
Jeffrey Sanders
I think it could be an issue if you're working on the planter in the air seeders on and and it's blowing air all over you that that, I would argue would be more of a risk and I don't most people shut their planners down when they work on them so II don't.

0:31:31.420 --> 0:31:31.790
Jeffrey Sanders
I don't.
0:31:33.260 --> 0:31:45.30
Jeffrey Sanders
I don't know if how substantial the risk of getting cancer from telcos and in this in this scenario, l'll just, I'll just say that.

```
0:31:46.470 --> 0:31:52.790
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Jeff, do you have, umm, even just a picture of the label?
0:31:57.220 --> 0:31:57.460
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah.
0:32:0.90 --> 0:32:0.570
Jeffrey Sanders
Long long.
```

0:31:52.850 --> 0:32:5.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Like so, the label of these, like the four things that you were kind of evaluating that might help us, if you can just send me a picture later, you know, like yeah, just forward that just yeah.

0:32:5.590 --> 0:32:13.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And actually, I was gonna ask, were you gonna summarize some of these findings, any kind of written format that we can enter into the record?

0:32:16.360 --> 0:32:16.760
Jeffrey Sanders
Umm.

0:32:16.730 --> 0:32:18.560
Heather Darby I mean, we could. It wasn't.

0:32:18.610 --> 0:32:25.900
Heather Darby
It was just them the demonstration, but definitely if you need test.
0:32:24.820 --> 0:32:26.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Isn't that be extensive?
0:32:26.110 --> 0:32:30.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Just just to listen to products and drops reservations, I mean would be helpful.
0:32:30.280 --> 0:32:31.630
Heather Darby
OK. Yep.
0:32:34.540 --> 0:32:34.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And if you.
0:32:37.40 --> 0:32:38.210
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I think I did.
0:32:38.220 --> 0:32:41.690
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You say that talk is the most common seed lubricant.
0:32:41.700 --> 0:32:42.360
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You OK?
0:32:40.820 --> 0:32:42.600
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah, it is.
0:32:43.460 --> 0:32:43.720
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
0:32:44.950 --> 0:32:46.410
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Is there any just because of the price?

0:32:48.200 --> 0:32:50.900
Jeffrey Sanders
Uh, I had the price on the screen to.
0:32:53.240 --> 0:32:53.710
Jeffrey Sanders
I did a.
0:32:53.200 --> 0:32:56.500
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, you think that's why people use it most discussing the cost?
0:32:55.870 --> 0:32:57.720
Jeffrey Sanders
I think it's because there's lots available.
0:32:57.810 --> 0:32:59.60
Jeffrey Sanders
They go to the dealership.
0:32:58.670 --> 0:32:59.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, so it's something.
0:32:59.70 --> 0:33:0.140
Jeffrey Sanders
That's what's on the shelf.
0:33:3.310 --> 0:33:3.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Uh.
0:33:0.150 --> 0:33:3.900
Jeffrey Sanders
They grab a couple containers for the season and they walk out the door.
0:33:3.910 --> 0:33:5.20
Jeffrey Sanders
They don't give it much thought.
0:33:6.40 --> 0:33:6.470
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
As a.
0:33:6.960 --> 0:33:7.510
Jeffrey Sanders
Does that?

```
0:33:9.450 --> 0:33:9.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

0:33:7.580 --> 0:33:20.800
Jeffrey Sanders
Is that makes I the price of it is $\$ 28.29$ for container and I'm gonna say a container will do 500 acres of
corn roughly.
0:33:23.880 --> 0:33:24.40
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
0:33:29.580 --> 0:33:33.140
Jeffrey Sanders
I'm trying to find a label on talk for you right now, but I was.
0:33:34.980 --> 0:33:36.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ohh, that's OK, it can be later.
0:33:37.640 --> 0:33:37.980
Jeffrey Sanders
OK.
0:33:36.320 --> 0:33:43.200
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I just know that I was wondering to get at Steves questions of whether there was any caution.
0:33:46.850 --> 0:33:47.70
Jeffrey Sanders
No.
0:33:43.210 --> 0:33:48.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You know there's no PPE on those labels like, you know, grower, snacking or anything, yeah.
0:33:51.230 --> 0:33:54.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But still would be helpful just for us to see it, I think so.
0:33:54.230 --> 0:33:56.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I can include it in our meeting materials whenever.
0:33:57.250 --> 0:34:5.390
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Whenever you find it but or I can look online for the other ones and that's you where you got the soybean one and the?

0:34:6.150 --> 0:34:6.330
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah.
0:34:7.550 --> 0:34:7.710
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
0:34:10.650 --> 0:34:25.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm any anybody have any more questions before I shift gears and our questions for Heather and Jeff, but anybody have anything else about tap talk, graphite fluency agents that their observations?

0:34:25.290 --> 0:34:26.140
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I have a question.
0:34:26.250 --> 0:34:27.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, go ahead, John.
0:34:27.230 --> 0:34:45.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Have you noticed over the years during your lip reviewing data from these research whether you can actually see or data is available to see the amount of dusting that's occurred from see treated back in 2010 to seed treated.

0:34:45.940 --> 0:35:5.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Now you know, cause the industry has said that they are doing a better job of encapsulating coding, protecting these seeds and I didn't know if that was actually visible in any data sets or anything that you guys have noticed when you talk about these dusting off events.

0:35:8.380 --> 0:35:9.550
Jeffrey Sanders
I don't have anything on that.
0:35:9.500 --> 0:35:10.700
Heather Darby
No, no.
0:35:14.700 --> 0:35:16.150
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I wonder if that's the question we could ask.
0:35:19.390 --> 0:35:19.680
Heather Darby
Yeah.

```
0:35:17.980 --> 0:35:19.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Did industry for? Yeah.
```

0:35:19.690 --> 0:35:26.630
Heather Darby
I mean, I think the seed industry would know best about how well they're seed coatings.
0:35:26.640 --> 0:35:27.590
Heather Darby
I guess they're working.
0:35:27.600 --> 0:35:28.90
Heather Darby
They were.
0:35:27.230 --> 0:35:30.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
What was what was the core, especially the part?
0:35:30.660 --> 0:35:31.550
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's why I'm back in it.
0:35:31.800 --> 0:35:32.140
Dillon Gabbert
Uh.
0:35:34.10 --> 0:35:55.720
Dillon Gabbert
Hi guys this is this is Dylan Gap with bear and so so kind of a point to to bring up you know we have been
making you know the industry has been making some some advances in this sort of technology and by
looking at you know sort of the process by which steeds get treated that's sort of 1 process by changing
that process a little bit.
0:35:55.730 --> 0:36:3.980
Dillon Gabbert

We've seen a little a decrease in dust off from that as well as different, you know advances in different polymer technology.

0:36:4.380 --> 0:36:7.790
Dillon Gabbert
It's used here, so this is something that we're working towards.
0:36:7.800 --> 0:36:20.130
Dillon Gabbert
And actually, umm, you know, one of our scientists, Doctor Ron Colletti, had made a presentation on a lot of this at the American Chemical Society in 2022.

0:36:20.460 --> 0:36:32.560
Dillon Gabbert
And this is certainly something, you know, we're we're happy to talk about and and and happy to share with you all over the course of, you know, whatever questions that you may have home with with those regard.

0:36:36.660 --> 0:36:37.420
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Heather and Jeff.
0:36:36.710 --> 0:36:37.560
Amanda St.Pierre
Hi, it's me. Anna.
0:36:38.150 --> 0:36:40.290
Amanda St.Pierre
I have a question when it's appropriate.
0:36:42.440 --> 0:36:43.130
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Go ahead, Amanda.
0:36:44.50 --> 0:36:49.280
Amanda St.Pierre
Just back to the type of planters you guys are seeing around the state.
0:36:49.530 --> 0:36:54.660
Amanda St.Pierre
Do you find people are going more towards the vacuum planters and that's the direction?
0:36:55.50 --> 0:37:7.80
Amanda St.Pierre
And is there assistance and we were talking at one point having assistance in if we wanted to convert or put something on there that helped we reduce the dust.

0:37:8.470 --> 0:37:11.540
Amanda St.Pierre
Are you guys seeing any of that development in Vermont?
0:37:13.140 --> 0:37:13.620
Jeffrey Sanders
So.
0:37:16.30 --> 0:37:22.510
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah, at most planners sold today are are some variation of a of an air plant or a vacuum planter.

0:37:24.400 --> 0:37:30.830
Jeffrey Sanders
Not all of them, but if you order one, generally speaking it's gonna be an air, an air planter.
0:37:30.880 --> 0:37:53.20
Jeffrey Sanders
So with respect to adding anything to to the planter, there's virtually nothing nothing out there commercially available done hours and hours of researching, watching YouTube videos, chasing down leads of of people that put them on in Ontario. Uh.

0:37:54.710 --> 0:38:1.330
Jeffrey Sanders
Talking to people around the country and and there's just not, that's not A at this point.
0:38:1.820 --> 0:38:6.260
Jeffrey Sanders
I don't think they saw the results they were looking for to pursue it any further.
0:38:8.340 --> 0:38:19.120
Jeffrey Sanders
I think I think the things that we're talking about today are are much more practical way to get at a reduction than than adding things to the planner.

0:38:20.390 --> 0:38:21.520
Jeffrey Sanders
There's just nothing.
0:38:22.390 --> 0:38:26.770
Jeffrey Sanders
There's nothing commercially available at all to retrofit plan or two.
0:38:28.90 --> 0:38:28.280
Heather Darby
Yeah.
0:38:28.290 --> 0:38:54.880
Heather Darby
And I I think what we heard was that blowing the dust on the ground, which is the thing that sort of the easiest I would say retrofit that could be actually probably made and people were trying to make close the dust on the ground and it was causing the other issues, you know killing ground beetles, higher potential for runoff.

0:38:55.920 --> 0:38:57.430
Heather Darby
Umm, so it was.
0:38:57.680 --> 0:39:1.480
Heather Darby
As Jeff said, people just steered away from those options.

0:39:2.470 --> 0:39:11.920
Heather Darby
There was some talk about sort of putting these almost like would be in a flower mill or something like that, like a cyclone dust collector.

0:39:11.930 --> 0:39:13.920
Heather Darby
But it's just, it's not really feasible.
0:39:15.170 --> 0:39:17.460
Heather Darby
Umm, out in the field.
0:39:17.750 --> 0:39:21.540
Heather Darby
You know it in an enclosed area, those things were great.
0:39:21.550 --> 0:39:27.700
Heather Darby
But when you're out in the field, those types of possible options just were not feasible.
0:39:27.750 --> 0:39:32.590
Heather Darby
So we we've kind of steered away from those options, Amanda.
0:39:37.760 --> 0:39:51.350
Heather Darby
We do think the fluency agents, though, seem like the, you know, the best, best option at this point to reduce dust and that's, you know, the way it appears anyway that the Canadians have gone as well.

0:39:54.860 --> 0:40:1.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Heather and Jeff, are you going to use any like supplementing agent this year or any test plots and do a comparison?

0:40:3.80 --> 0:40:3.240
Heather Darby
Yeah.
0:40:1.950 --> 0:40:4.0
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah, I bought.
0:40:4.10 --> 0:40:11.510
Jeffrey Sanders
I bought enough fluency agent to take care of our needs for like 3 years, so I had to buy.

0:40:11.560 --> 0:40:14.790
Jeffrey Sanders
I had to buy it in a big case.
0:40:14.800 --> 0:40:16.910
Jeffrey Sanders
It's the only way they would sell it so.
0:40:17.840 --> 0:40:20.810
Jeffrey Sanders
Ohm, I got way more than we needed.
0:40:20.860 --> 0:40:28.650
Jeffrey Sanders
So our actually probably gonna give a couple farmers that were at that field day, umm, some to try and keep some for ourselves.

0:40:30.70 --> 0:40:31.890
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So are you just going to use the?
0:40:33.650 --> 0:40:34.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Fluency agent.
$0: 40: 34.570$--> 0:40:37.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Are you gonna use the fluency agent and the soybean process?
0:40:38.60 --> 0:40:38.270
Heather Darby
Well.
0:40:36.650 --> 0:40:39.660
Jeffrey Sanders
No, no, just just the fluency agent.
$0: 40: 40.350$--> 0:40:40.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
0:40:50.600 --> 0:40:50.800
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah.
0:40:40.920 --> 0:40:52.360
Heather Darby
I mean, if we're gonna set up some trials, we'll probably look at a variety of products on the research farm, but you'd have to put more thought into that.

0:40:54.910 --> 0:41:0.430
Jeffrey Sanders
So that I think the challenge there is that it's it's essentially air pollution.
0:41:1.850 --> 0:41:5.720
Jeffrey Sanders
So you have to get set up to capture air pollution. And I'm.
0:41:5.950 --> 0:41:14.250
Jeffrey Sanders
I mean, I think, like Heather said, you have to put some, some of the studies that were done were very elaborate and how they how they measured this stuff.

0:41:15.350 --> 0:41:19.690
Jeffrey Sanders
Umm, so it's it's a it's a science unto itself.
0:41:23.520 --> 0:41:24.80
Jeffrey Sanders
Do they have?
0:41:24.170 --> 0:41:27.730
Jeffrey Sanders
They had drift fields and and look.
0:41:27.980 --> 0:41:32.250
Jeffrey Sanders
They did sampling at different distances from the field.
0:41:32.320 --> 0:41:35.330
Jeffrey Sanders
It was very those studies were very, very in depth it.
0:41:35.340 --> 0:41:36.610
Jeffrey Sanders
It was actually impressive.
0:41:36.620 --> 0:41:38.230
Jeffrey Sanders
It was the very well done.
0:41:45.990 --> 0:42:1.190
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So the other just in our last couple minutes that we have you guys, we were wondering about how the research is going for treated seeds first side only treated seeds in your plots.

0:42:5.870 --> 0:42:7.150
Heather Darby
Uh, let me see here.

0:42:10.330 --> 0:42:15.510
Heather Darby
Umm could ohh I'm just trying to share if you give me a second I think.
0:42:28.270 --> 0:42:30.630
Heather Darby
Oops, there we go.
0:42:32.570 --> 0:42:32.940
Heather Darby
Right.
0:42:32.950 --> 0:42:39.980
Heather Darby
So we did put out UMA number of demonstration plots and some research plots.
0:42:40.880 --> 0:42:48.920
Heather Darby
Uh, that the research facility in Alberg, we just started harvesting the corn last week.
0:42:50.40 --> 0:43:14.180
Heather Darby
So one of the things we were interested is in evaluating the impact of treated seed, uh, treated with neonics and fungicides and then another untreated plot where the seed was only treated with fungicides but not treated with neonics and it was the same variety.

0:43:14.250 --> 0:43:33.420
Heather Darby
So basically, umm neonics or not, and we planted at 5 different planning dates starting in you know early May through early June trying to pick up when.

0:43:34.810 --> 0:43:41.360
Heather Darby
I see corn maggot, adult flights and egg laying and larvae, populations.
0:43:42.280 --> 0:43:43.380
Heather Darby
Uh would be occurring.
0:43:44.420 --> 0:43:47.470
Heather Darby
So again, we started in May.
0:43:47.480 --> 0:43:50.730
Heather Darby
The first well May 10th almost the first week of May.
0:43:50.740 --> 0:44:11.300
Heather Darby

As soon as we could and we had replicated plots that were treated and untreated for replication replications of each, they were planted in a field up at the research farm that hadn't had a history of corn or neonics.

0:44:11.310 --> 0:44:13.470
Heather Darby
Seeds sense?
0:44:13.520 --> 0:44:20.640
Heather Darby
I wanna say about 2006 I think was the last time that corn was planted in that field.
0:44:20.650 --> 0:44:24.40
Heather Darby
But there is corn planted all around us.
0:44:24.700 --> 0:44:33.100
Heather Darby
Umm, so you know there is definitely neonics in the system, but not in this particular field.
0:44:34.470 --> 0:44:41.470
Heather Darby
So we planted at a population of 33,977 plants per acre.
0:44:42.420 --> 0:44:42.880
Heather Darby
Umm.
0:44:43.870 --> 0:44:46.710
Heather Darby
And planted at the different planning dates.
0:44:46.720 --> 0:44:52.720
Heather Darby
And then we went out and counted populations and looked for seed corn maggot and wire worm.
0:44:53.390 --> 0:45:5.550
Heather Darby
We also were tracking flights seedcorn maggot adult flights to see when the populations could have been the highest. Umm.

0:45:6.200 --> 0:45:21.430
Heather Darby
And then looking at that relationship compared to emergence and then now we're harvesting the corn to look at yields and again this is the same variety just treated or untreated with neonics.

0:45:21.520 --> 0:45:35.450
Heather Darby

Everything else was the same, so you can see umm, with the populations there, there was no significant difference in any of the planning dates and corn populations.

0:45:36.380 --> 0:45:49.770
Heather Darby
So the the highest flight fly populations that we saw was occurring during planning date two and three and there was a week between each planning date roughly umm.

0:45:50.140 --> 0:45:55.670
Heather Darby
And if folks remember, it was really cold this spring.
0:45:55.720 --> 0:46:4.590
Heather Darby
I mean, we had a pretty cool growing season in general and it took a while for the first planning date to come out of the ground.

0:46:4.600 --> 0:46:14.220
Heather Darby
You can see it took, you know about 10 days and then that time frame got substantially shorter as time went on and the ground got warmer.

0:46:15.100 --> 0:46:29.640
Heather Darby
So the populations generally also got better with later planning dates and likely that was obviously because the ground was warmer, there was less risk of loss, seed loss to, you know, different factors.

0:46:30.880 --> 0:46:43.620
Heather Darby
We did go out, obviously counted the populations and where we were missing plants we dug up to find seed to see if the seed, what the seed had been impacted by.

0:46:45.350 --> 0:46:46.340
Heather Darby
In most cases.
0:46:48.710 --> 0:46:59.260
Heather Darby
I think we've we found one wire worm, but we didn't find any other insect predation throughout the whole study, even though we were seeing high fly populations.

0:47:0.590 --> 0:47:2.720
Heather Darby
So we didn't see any difference.
$0: 47: 2.730$--> 0:47:8.630
Heather Darby
We also had this trial out on five different farms.

0:47:8.640 --> 0:47:16.450
Heather Darby
I'm sorry for other farms across Vermont, Umm, and we also didn't see any difference in this year.
0:47:16.460 --> 0:47:39.20
Heather Darby
We did monitor fly populations at two of those sites and the fly populations at those sites peaked either well before or well after when the corn had been planted and was up, so didn't seem to pose a risk to the corn in this in this particular year. Uh.

0:47:41.80 --> 0:47:43.370
Heather Darby
The next slide I can.
0:47:46.320 --> 0:47:49.360
Heather Darby
So we just started harvesting the corn.
0:47:50.460 --> 0:47:50.900
Heather Darby
Umm.
0:47:50.960 --> 0:48:2.830
Heather Darby
We harvested the 1st and the 2nd planning date and so the first planning date we saw no difference in yields at all between the untreated and the treated.

0:48:2.840 --> 0:48:7.160
Heather Darby
And then the second planning date, we also didn't see any significant differences.
0:48:8.320 --> 0:48:8.750
Heather Darby
Umm.
0:48:8.760 --> 0:48:16.110
Heather Darby
Between the treated and the untreated, which you know made sense, the populations were, you know, virtually the same.

0:48:16.380 --> 0:48:19.170
Heather Darby
Everything else was treated treated the same.
0:48:19.600 --> 0:48:32.640
Heather Darby
We did have a little raccoon damage and the first planning date which may have impacted the overall yields, but really we weren't seeing any differences in yields.

0:48:35.470 --> 0:48:37.650
Heather Darby
Umm, I will say you know.
0:48:39.480 --> 0:48:39.960
Heather Darby
Umm.
0:48:42.560 --> 0:48:44.630
Heather Darby
This is you guys have learned about this.
0:48:44.640 --> 0:49:0.550
Heather Darby
For what a year, now that we know that seed corn maggot itself is highly, highly variable year to year, it's very attracted to fields that have, you know, green sod.

0:49:0.560 --> 0:49:2.50
Heather Darby
Let's say that got turned over.
0:49:2.60 --> 0:49:6.190
Heather Darby
Or maybe even cover crops decomposing organic matter, right?
0:49:6.200 --> 0:49:7.130
Heather Darby
There are flies.
0:49:7.340 --> 0:49:12.690
Heather Darby
They're looking for dead gross things to lay their eggs in, and then we get maggots, right?
0:49:12.700 --> 0:49:15.240
Heather Darby
I mean, that's what flies do.
0:49:15.610 --> 0:49:23.600
Heather Darby
So I will say this field had no minor application and it also did not have a cover crop or a lot of residue.
0:49:24.630 --> 0:49:35.100
Heather Darby
Umm, so it wasn't necessarily a very like the most attractive place for flies to come and lay their eggs, right?

0:49:35.110 --> 0:49:37.840
Heather Darby
They're not after the corn seed itself.

0:49:38.10 --> 0:49:42.560
Heather Darby
They're after the environment that the corn has been planted into.
0:49:43.10 --> 0:49:56.370
Heather Darby
We did have several farms that were green sod, so we thought we might see higher wireworm populations and possibly a sea corn maggots.

0:49:56.880 --> 0:50:5.130
Heather Darby
But both of those fields were no till into urbicide killed sod.
0:50:5.280 --> 0:50:15.470
Heather Darby
So the sod wasn't actually flipped over and it wasn't looking delicious to to the maggot flies, right?
0:50:15.850 --> 0:50:25.770
Heather Darby
So I do think that, umm, we didn't necessarily have any highly, highly conducive environments.
0:50:26.500 --> 0:50:39.220
Heather Darby
In our study, there was minor application in at all of the farms to to the fields except for one and so there was minor.

0:50:39.690 --> 0:50:48.780
Heather Darby
But you know, we did not see significant fly or maggot damage in this particular year.
0:50:50.660 --> 0:50:53.370
Heather Darby
Which we know that that's really common.
0:50:53.580 --> 0:51:7.730
Heather Darby
So there was a question I think that was sent around what's kind of termed the Halo effect, which is when there's kind of regular usage.

0:51:8.440 --> 0:51:16.770
Heather Darby
This has been documented with GMO crops, so I'm I'm not sure that it's been documented with other pesticides.

0:51:16.780 --> 0:51:27.320
Heather Darby
I have not seen it in the literature, but the Halo effect it has been reported with GMO's as an example.

0:51:28.160 --> 0:51:34.610
Heather Darby
So use of GMO corn to reduce the impact of corn.
0:51:34.620 --> 0:51:42.450
Heather Darby
Boar has had an impact on other fields that are not treated.
0:51:42.820 --> 0:51:59.180
Heather Darby
So basically, a broader use of GMO's to reduce corn bar has reduced the overall populations of the corn bar moth that flies around and impacts lots of crops.

0:52:0.210 --> 0:52:20.640
Heather Darby
So this has been documented, well documented in the literature that the use of GMO corn for corn boars has actually benefited farms that don't use GMO's because the populations overall across the landscape have been reduced.

0:52:21.540 --> 0:52:24.920
Heather Darby
And there is some, you know, hypothesis.
0:52:24.930 --> 0:52:40.30
Heather Darby
And again, I I don't believe this has been documented in the literature that because we've had, you know, broad scale use of neonics as seed treatments that it has reduced the fly populations.

0:52:40.460 --> 0:52:55.20
Heather Darby
And so that we're benefiting from that and maybe I benefited from it in this study or maybe, you know, on a farm where we did our projects, we benefited from that as well.

0:52:55.550 --> 0:53:4.340
Heather Darby
So you know, this comes up a lot, especially as you're doing research to try to figure out what the impact is.

0:53:4.950 --> 0:53:5.370
Heather Darby
Umm.
0:53:5.550 --> 0:53:11.510
Heather Darby
If there is indeed this Halo effect happening, so I just wanted to bring that up.
0:53:11.520 --> 0:53:21.390
Heather Darby

I I don't know if if anybody else has dug into this more, but I I didn't see any, you know, recent literature on this.

0:53:21.400 --> 0:53:23.420
Heather Darby
I have seen it for GMO's.

0:53:24.210 --> 0:53:26.910
Heather Darby
Umm, but not not for neonics.
0:53:28.520 --> 0:53:39.40
Heather Darby
That doesn't mean it doesn't exist, but it does cause issues when you're trying to do research and trying to evaluate you know what's the potential.

0:53:39.480 --> 0:53:46.820
Heather Darby
If we remove neonics as seed treatments, so just to put that out there.

```
0:53:46.100 --> 0:53:50.490
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Heather, are you are you planning to redo all this next year?
0:53:50.950 --> 0:53:51.520
Heather Darby
Yes.
0:53:50.550 --> 0:53:52.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
To repeat it? Yeah.
0:53:51.770 --> 0:53:52.710
Heather Darby
Yep, Yep.
0:54:2.340 --> 0:54:2.450
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
0:53:54.790 --> 0:54:4.380
Heather Darby
Yeah, I mean, we know when you're out of any could be especially with pests, you know that and it's like any year try to do an experiment with some pests.

0:54:4.390 --> 0:54:5.560
Heather Darby
You're hoping to show up?

0:54:5.570 --> 0:54:6.260
Heather Darby
It doesn't.
0:54:7.310 --> 0:54:8.410
Heather Darby
Like gotta keep going.
0:54:10.670 --> 0:54:17.440
Heather Darby
In this particular year, you know it having that treated seed did not have an impact.
0:54:17.450 --> 0:54:28.250
Heather Darby
I I actually I scouted all the farms myself in the early season and the only damage I saw out there to populations was from birds.

0:54:28.970 --> 0:54:32.320
Heather Darby
There were, you know, I found again at one site.
0:54:32.330 --> 0:54:38.210
Heather Darby
I found one wire worm, but outside of that I didn't see much insect pressure at all.
0:54:39.970 --> 0:54:40.250
Heather Darby
OK.
0:54:41.380 --> 0:54:51.700
Heather Darby
Umm, we have also been looking at neonics in the soil and we are also collecting water samples as well.
0:54:51.860 --> 0:54:53.900
Heather Darby
And also I'll talk about that next.
0:54:54.820 --> 0:55:8.680
Heather Darby
So at this site at the research site, we went out and we collected soil in in the study area and we collected it to a 6 inch depth.

0:55:8.690 --> 0:55:27.830
Heather Darby
And then we basically we collected them into undisturbed soil cores and then we cut the soil core from zero to $21 / 2$ inches and then $21 / 2$ to 6 inches to see if there were any umm neonics residuals in the soil.

0:55:28.20 --> 0:55:30.70
Heather Darby
So again, this was at the research site.
0:55:30.80 --> 0:55:44.360
Heather Darby
We have not had a corn planted there for many, many years, so from those results, this is before we planted in the top $21 / 2$ inches of the soil.

0:55:44.370 --> 0:55:48.620
Heather Darby
We didn't detect any and Yonex at all.
0:55:49.50 --> 0:56:6.490
Heather Darby
And then in $75 \%$ of the samples, so not all the samples we did detect neonics in the $21 / 2$ to 6 inch core at an average of 6 parts per billion, which is a very, very small amount.

0:56:6.500 --> 0:56:17.690
Heather Darby
The detectable limit is 2 , so anything above 2 is reported and anything below that if not detectable.
0:56:17.700 --> 0:56:26.290
Heather Darby
So can only detect to two parts per billion, so we did see neonics and some of the samples at the research site.

0:56:26.670 --> 0:56:34.70
Heather Darby
So we have taken additional samples, we took samples a month after planting.
0:56:34.330 --> 0:56:38.110
Heather Darby
We are just took samples again after harvest.
0:56:38.500 --> 0:56:47.610
Heather Darby
We'll take samples again before we head into the winter, but but we haven't gotten those results back from the lab yet.

0:56:50.500 --> 0:56:55.710
Heather Darby
OK, so we do have another site in Saint Albans Bay.
0:56:55.760 --> 0:57:0.950
Heather Darby
That's a research site that separated into.

0:57:3.50 --> 0:57:11.240
Heather Darby
Two different types of treatments that are tiled and untiled with best management practices.
0:57:11.250 --> 0:57:28.590
Heather Darby
And, umm, and then I guess what we would consider maybe not best management practices at this point and we have been sampling soil for neonics there and we've also been sampling water.

0:57:28.600 --> 0:57:37.370
Heather Darby
So we've been sampling, we've been sampling the surface runoff and we've also been sampling the water coming out of tile.

0:57:38.410 --> 0:57:43.380
Heather Darby
We do not have any of the water samples back yet from the lab.
0:57:43.430 --> 0:57:54.940
Heather Darby
And we're, you know, we've been sampling since before planting, so we've sampled quite a few times across the season when we've had enough water to sample.

0:57:54.950 --> 0:58:3.150
Heather Darby
And of course, this has been a good year because there's been a lot of water and we'll continue to sample right at this point to the end of the season.

0:58:4.270 --> 0:58:7.180
Heather Darby
But again, we don't have any results back from the lab.
0:58:7.430 --> 0:58:12.120
Heather Darby
We do have a few of the soil results back, so I'll share those with you.
0:58:12.430 --> 0:58:20.880
Heather Darby
So again, this is a commercial dairy down in Saint Albans Bay where we have these trial set up.
0:58:20.990 --> 0:58:24.260
Heather Darby
The plots themselves are quite large.
0:58:24.270 --> 0:58:27.290
Heather Darby
You know, they're acres, so 6 to 7 acres.

0:58:27.300 --> 0:58:29.530
Heather Darby
So we're looking at a much bigger area.
0:58:30.130 --> 0:58:37.910
Heather Darby
They're replicated twice per kind of treatment, so it it's a much bigger scale.
0:58:38.300 --> 0:58:40.870
Heather Darby
The research plots obviously are much smaller.
0:58:40.880 --> 0:58:45.310
Heather Darby
Those are only 10 by 20 feet, and again these are on A8 on acreage.
0:58:46.960 --> 0:58:56.690
Heather Darby
So this field has been in corn for three years and prior to that was in alfalfa for a number of years.
0:58:56.700 --> 0:58:58.780
Heather Darby
Grass alfalfa mix it was.
0:59:0.490 --> 0:59:12.720
Heather Darby
Tile and then turned into corn essentially for the trial and the field has had corn with cover crop and every year the seed has been treated with neonics.

0:59:12.730 --> 0:59:20.290
Heather Darby
This is a heavy clay soil, very poorly drained, and again we have some areas that are tiled and some that are not.

0:59:21.830 --> 0:59:34.40
Heather Darby
So this is pre plant soil samples, again from zero to $21 / 2$ inches and then $21 / 2$ to 6 inches.
0:59:34.210 --> 0:59:37.670
Heather Darby
And this is just showing the two different kind of watersheds.
0:59:38.510 --> 0:59:42.440
Heather Darby
Umm, there's no treatment differences at this point.
0:59:42.450 --> 0:59:46.590
Heather Darby
They're just different areas out in the the research area.

0:59:47.480 --> 1:0:3.820
Heather Darby
So this was pre planned so you can see in the top $21 / 2$ inches we were detecting neonics at a very low level, but in all the samples we took again around 4 parts per billion.

1:0:4.850 --> 1:0:5.240
Heather Darby
Umm.
1:0:5.290 --> 1:0:12.160
Heather Darby
In the second watershed, there were some samples where we didn't detect any neonics, so it did vary.
1:0:12.170 --> 1:0:13.310
Heather Darby
In the second watershed.

1:0:14.240 --> 1:0:18.90
Heather Darby
Umm, deeper into the soil profile.
1:0:18.140 --> 1:0:25.700
Heather Darby
So 2 1/2 to 6 inches, the levels of neuronic were a little bit higher.
1:0:25.950 --> 1:0:30.400
Heather Darby
We haven't run any statistics on this, but slightly higher.
1:0:30.410 --> 1:0:39.600
Heather Darby
Again, still four parts per billion is very low level but detectable, but you can see the number of samples that we were seeing.

1:0:39.610 --> 1:0:42.180
Heather Darby
Neonics went down substantially, right?
1:0:42.190 --> 1:0:59.640
Heather Darby
So less than half in most cases we were detecting neonics, so this was before planting and the prior year the field had been corned and had had neonics and the prior year before that the same.

1:0:59.650 --> 1:1:2.800
Heather Darby
So there is some low levels of residual.

1:1:4.780 --> 1:1:10.310
Heather Darby
Neonics, so this is the only other results I have back at this time.
1:1:10.320 --> 1:1:16.620
Heather Darby
So this is one month after planting, and this is the samples were only taken.
1:1:18.390 --> 1:1:19.320
Heather Darby
You know, they were.
1:1:19.330 --> 1:1:20.700
Heather Darby
It was a 6 inch sample.
1:1:20.710 --> 1:1:24.20
Heather Darby
They weren't separated and you can see that.
1:1:24.840 --> 1:1:25.280
Heather Darby
Umm.
1:1:25.480 --> 1:1:35.350
Heather Darby
In most cases, we detected neonics in that 6 inches of soil at again kind of around that three to four parts per billion.

1:1:35.440 --> 1:1:48.60
Heather Darby
Not every sample had a detectable neonics, and again, the levels or really low UM and very similar to before we planted really.

1:1:49.150 --> 1:2:1.330
Heather Darby
So that's under the update on the research that we've done so far and you know more more data to come as we continue to get the soil.

1:2:3.780 --> 1:2:4.610
Heather Darby
Samples spec.
1:2:6.360 --> 1:2:6.650
Heather Darby
Alright.

## 1:2:6.660 --> 1:2:7.770

Heather Darby
And the water samples.
1:2:7.910 --> 1:2:9.30
Heather Darby
But we haven't gotten any yet.
1:2:12.490 --> 1:2:12.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Thank you.

```
1:2:12.890 --> 1:2:15.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Heather, you go ahead, Steve.
1:2:15.810 --> 1:2:21.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Yes, either the so part of the project was demonstrating it on farms.

## 1:2:22.740 --> 1:2:23.0

Heather Darby
Yep.
1:2:23.110 --> 1:2:29.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Have you had any feedback from the farmers that you worked with on the treated versus untreated?
1:2:30.580 --> 1:2:33.160
Heather Darby
Yeah, those fields have not been harvested yet.

## 1:2:35.740 --> 1:2:39.250

Heather Darby
I mean, obviously this is a really tough year to tell much.

```
1:2:40.310 --> 1:2:40.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm.
```

1:2:39.890 --> 1:2:43.620
Heather Darby
I mean our our research plots are in really good shape.
1:2:43.630 --> 1:2:55.770
Heather Darby
You could see some most I don't even wanna show the yields cause we've had exceptional yields up on those soils, but a lot of arms, you know, they're the corn is in really, really tough shapes.

1:2:55.780 --> 1:3:0.670
Heather Darby
So you know, they have all been given the.
1:3:2.550 --> 1:3:12.260
Heather Darby
Populations, you know that there wasn't any difference in population and I, you know, honestly I think it's the least of their concerns at this point.

1:3:12.790 --> 1:3:14.120
Heather Darby
And those in any field.
1:3:15.900 --> 1:3:16.100
Heather Darby
Yeah.
1:3:15.350 --> 1:3:21.440
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So the yield yields are, those would be, you're recorded, you'll get the yield record.

## 1:3:20.910 --> 1:3:23.910

Heather Darby
The yields of those fields are not going to be recorded.

```
1:3:24.380 --> 1:3:26.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ohh, they're not OK OK.
```

1:3:24.30 --> 1:3:32.260
Heather Darby
That was we were supposed to record it in a couple of the fields, but I mean the fields are in stuff.

## 1:3:32.710 --> 1:3:34.390

Heather Darby
I mean, it really tough shape.
1:3:35.940 --> 1:3:36.260
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
1:3:35.460 --> 1:3:37.690
Heather Darby
It's not not uh.
1:3:40.280 --> 1:3:40.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.

1:3:39.960 --> 1:3:42.210
Heather Darby
It's not something we're going to bother people with.
1:3:42.890 --> 1:3:43.190
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
1:3:42.360 --> 1:3:44.790
Heather Darby
It's not worth for their trouble.
1:3:44.800 --> 1:3:50.250
Heather Darby
I mean, one of the fields is practically dead and not from, not from our study.
1:3:51.280 --> 1:3:52.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, yeah.
1:3:50.310 --> 1:3:56.270
Heather Darby
But you know, just way, way too much water a number fields were heavy clay.

## 1:3:57.280 --> 1:4:2.40

Heather Darby
They're just, yeah, next year we'll revisit that.

```
1:4:3.240 --> 1:4:3.830
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, great.
```

1:4:3.840 --> 1:4:4.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Thank you.
1:4:8.100 --> 1:4:8.380
Heather Darby
Yeah.
1:4:8.390 --> 1:4:10.950
Heather Darby
And it was on on unfortunate.
1:4:10.960 --> 1:4:24.810
Heather Darby
It's been a horrible year as everybody knows, but we do have good data coming out of the research farm and umm, yeah, I think we'll, we'll definitely think about trying to.

1:4:25.340 --> 1:4:29.770
Heather Darby
We did have a cover crop there, but I think we need to make it more luscious.

```
1:4:31.810 --> 1:4:31.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

1:4:32.270 --> 1:4:33.730
Heather Darby
For the for the bugs.

```
1:4:34.660 --> 1:4:35.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

You.
1:4:35.510 --> 1:4:36.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Amanda has a question.
1:4:38.180 --> 1:4:38.850
Amanda St.Pierre
Yeah.
1:4:38.660 --> 1:4:39.70
Heather Darby
Amanda.
1:4:38.900 --> 1:4:39.540
Amanda St.Pierre
Thanks.
1:4:39.580 --> 1:4:40.550
Amanda St.Pierre
Hi , how are you?
1:4:41.40 --> 1:4:41.220
Heather Darby
Good.
1:4:50.350 --> 1:4:51.120
Heather Darby
Gosh, forever.
1:4:41.180 --> 1:4:55.860

Amanda St.Pierre
Just wondering, in a typical study before you guys would draw any conclusions, how many years would you wanna run this study before you guys could make a determination on impacts and?

1:4:56.920 --> 1:4:57.140
Heather Darby
Yeah.
1:4:57.830 --> 1:5:1.570
Amanda St.Pierre
You know that the seriousness of such impacts, et cetera, et cetera.
1:5:2.740 --> 1:5:8.110
Heather Darby
Yeah, I mean, I would say at least four years for this type of study.
1:5:8.560 --> 1:5:10.40
Heather Darby
I mean, any study, right?
1:5:10.50 --> 1:5:17.500
Heather Darby
I mean, that's most researchers give it two years because that's what they get funding for, and that's what becomes publishable.

1:5:18.560 --> 1:5:27.320

## Heather Darby

Umm, but in this case with, you know, especially with insect pests and environmental influences, because they're not.

1:5:30.180 --> 1:5:33.530
Heather Darby
You know, it's not something that we can rely on every year.

```
1:5:54.950 --> 1:5:55.200
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
No.
```

1:5:33.540 --> 1:6:1.390

## Heather Darby

We know that, you know, we know that already that the corn maggot is not an issue every year, but when it is, there's no rescue treatments and that you know, that's why people always treated because in the event that we have one of those years, you've hedged your wrist, there are seed corn, maggot flies every year.

1:6:1.400 --> 1:6:6.260
Heather Darby
But whether or not the field is, you know, looks good to them.
1:6:6.310 --> 1:6:8.830
Heather Darby
Like I said, has a lot of decaying organic matter.

1:6:9.760 --> 1:6:10.360
Heather Darby
Umm.
1:6:10.740 --> 1:6:14.940
Heather Darby
And also you know the the weather's conducive for them and the conditions.
1:6:15.990 --> 1:6:18.710
Heather Darby
Umm well, depend on if they have a major impact.
1:6:19.500 --> 1:6:21.600
Heather Darby
No, be it could.
1:6:21.130 --> 1:6:24.140
Amanda St.Pierre
When do you think you'll get the results on what you've done?
1:6:24.150 --> 1:6:26.560
Amanda St.Pierre
And then the other, the other part of it is.
1:6:26.700 --> 1:6:31.570
Amanda St.Pierre
Has anybody studied the economic impacts of when that occurs with the maggots?
1:6:33.40 --> 1:6:33.180
Heather Darby
Yes.
1:6:31.580 --> 1:6:36.240
Amanda St.Pierre
Like when that has happened in in, you know that kind of information.
1:6:36.800 --> 1:6:37.290
Heather Darby
Yes.
1:6:37.300 --> 1:6:41.100
Heather Darby
So there has been a ton of work done on seed corn maggot.
1:6:42.220 --> 1:6:50.740
Heather Darby
Umm, you know, a lot of that was has been done for years and because it has been a huge issue in the Northeast.

1:6:51.640 --> 1:6:52.150
Heather Darby
Umm.
1:6:52.160 --> 1:7:6.350
Heather Darby
Partially because of our climate and the time that we're planting and the fact that we have a lot of manure and we have rotations with sod and even in my time before, you know, we did have neuronic feed treatments.

1:7:6.410 --> 1:7:10.270
Heather Darby
I saw a number of fields that you know were completely decimated.
1:7:12.590 --> 1:7:18.860
Heather Darby
And, you know, people did use uh, you know, other planter box treatments at that time.
1:7:18.870 --> 1:7:23.580
Heather Darby
But it definitely wasn't as consistent or regular as as the seed treatments.
1:7:23.590 --> 1:7:25.50
Heather Darby
I would say so.
1:7:25.60 --> 1:7:34.210
Heather Darby
You know, there is a lot of work and there actually was just a report that came out for this year and the devastating impacts of seed corn maggot, which I can send to to people.

## 1:7:34.940 --> 1:7:41.950

Heather Darby
Umm, you know, there's still problematic and you know, there's still major outbreaks.
1:7:41.960 --> 1:7:46.220
Heather Darby
So you know it hasn't gone away for sure.
1:7:48.110 --> 1:7:52.700
Heather Darby
And and there have been at the economic losses are listed in those reports.
1:7:52.830 --> 1:7:55.420
Heather Darby
So I can I'll make sure to send that out to everybody.

1:7:55.430 --> 1:7:56.850
Heather Darby
I just got it a few weeks ago.
1:7:59.0 --> 1:7:59.670
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Think so?
1:8:3.220 --> 1:8:8.410
Heather Darby
Yeah, I mean, I we've talked about this a lot and we're not doing anything new.
1:8:8.450 --> 1:8:12.110
Heather Darby
You know the research that we're doing here is is not new.
1:8:12.120 --> 1:8:21.920
Heather Darby
We know that the pest can be a problem like nobody can refute that we know that we could see major economic losses and years where it's a huge problem.

1:8:22.590 --> 1:8:23.140
Heather Darby
Umm.
1:8:23.330 --> 1:8:31.420
Heather Darby
And we have conducive fields, you know, we do use practices that have a lot of organic matter, new organic matter.

1:8:31.430 --> 1:8:33.380
Heather Darby
That's yummy for the flies, you know?
1:8:33.390 --> 1:8:34.620
Heather Darby
Like I said, they're maggots.
1:8:34.630 --> 1:8:35.950
Heather Darby
Think about your garbage.
1:8:35.960 --> 1:8:39.360
Heather Darby
When you don't, you know it's hot out and you don't bring it to the dump.
1:8:39.370 --> 1:8:47.520
Heather Darby

You know, it's like, ohh my so that you know, that's what they're looking for is, is is dead material to lay their eggs.

1:8:47.530 --> 1:8:49.300
Heather Darby
And we have a lot of that.
1:8:49.350 --> 1:8:59.630
Heather Darby
So in certain years, especially when we have very cold springs, and I honestly I thought this year would be one of those years because we had a a cooler spring.

## 1:9:1.760 --> 1:9:8.570

Heather Darby
But I didn't actually see flights when a lot of people were planning their corn so.
1:9:10.520 --> 1:9:13.330
Heather Darby
Anyway, you know, we know we know seedcorn maggots.
1:9:13.340 --> 1:9:14.490
Heather Darby
An issue big issue.
1:9:14.500 --> 1:9:25.920

## Heather Darby

It's hard to control and that's why I think we've been really, you know, thinking about how how to reduce those dust to begin with like that is a major issue.

1:9:25.930 --> 1:9:42.230

## Heather Darby

We wanna get rid of that issue and you know from everything we've done and all the speakers that you folks have had in there, we keep thinking about the fluency agents and it it does feel like, you know, that is a really good, feasible place to start.

1:9:42.750 --> 1:9:43.310
Heather Darby
Umm.
1:9:43.760 --> 1:9:53.60
Heather Darby
And the options are already there and they bent, you know, already used widely, you know, and just north of us so.

1:9:59.880 --> 1:10:1.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Hi there, this is Stephanie.

1:10:1.110 --> 1:10:7.730
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Additionally, would it would access to uniform seed round seed in Vermont?
1:10:10.830 --> 1:10:11.290
Heather Darby
Umm.
1:10:7.740 --> 1:10:16.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, in Vermont particularly, would that does that help in in Jeff, I think you mentioned a little bit about that, but I'm curious.

1:10:16.370 --> 1:10:17.0
Heather Darby
Yeah.
1:10:17.50 --> 1:10:21.240
Heather Darby
I mean, I think that would be difficult and every year it's different.
1:10:27.20 --> 1:10:28.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The.
1:10:21.300 --> 1:10:30.20
Heather Darby
What people have available anyway now I that would be a different lift for sure, much different.

```
1:10:29.930 --> 1:10:30.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
```

1:10:31.110 --> 1:10:43.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So if you think about seed seed sizes, seed forms, just take your sweet corn here and look at your at the top part is the rounds, the middle part is the flat.

1:10:43.990 --> 1:10:48.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So you talk about what percent of an ear is your seed sizes.
1:10:49.110 --> 1:11:1.690
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Just think about that because you know as these corn mature there is way more flats than there are around you know we will get people that want medium rounds because supposedly that's the best flow.

```
1:11:1.700 --> 1:11:2.960
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You know, they're round, they flow.
```

```
1:11:3.460 --> 1:11:14.110
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

We'll just think about what percent of an ear is actually round kernels and think about why it's hard to get them or they are less available.

```
1:11:14.740 --> 1:11:34.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

See, companies do sort of, and it's not what it used to be back when there were actually plate planners, the old style plate planner, they size seed a lot tighter because those plates basically were really needed that versus this new technology or new planners don't need that quite precise.

1:11:35.40 --> 1:11:36.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So you'll get medium rounds.

```
1:11:36.890 --> 1:11:49.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

You'll get medium flat and then you'll get either real big or real small, but if you just think about why it is what it is, it's just think about the structure of an ear and that will tell you that there's not a lot around.

1:11:54.100 --> 1:11:54.470
Heather Darby
Yeah.
1:11:54.480 --> 1:11:54.840
Heather Darby
Thank you.
1:11:54.370 --> 1:11:56.40
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Do the do they?
1:11:55.560 --> 1:12:19.770
Jeffrey Sanders
But and I I I think along those lines also I mean you're seating accuracy if you have the right seat can easily be $9899 \%$ and if you put the wrong seed in the planter meaning not the right size or shape, it'll drop down to the mid 80s like it's drastic it, it falls off the table.

1:12:19.820 --> 1:12:21.490
Jeffrey Sanders
So it is.
1:12:21.630 --> 1:12:27.800
Jeffrey Sanders
It is important to address that one thing that I would add along the lines of seed.

1:12:28.420 --> 1:12:34.110
Jeffrey Sanders
Umm, people, people I know this is hard to believe, but a lot of people have already.
1:12:34.120 --> 1:12:37.450
Jeffrey Sanders
Or are currently ordering the seed for next year.
1:12:37.500 --> 1:12:47.60
Jeffrey Sanders
They don't even have the corn off their fields for this year, but they get the pricing advantages that the seed companies offer.

1:12:47.70 --> 1:12:56.650
Jeffrey Sanders
They need to have, I think their seed orders in and I I don't know the exact date, but it's September 30th I think is one of the cut offs to get the biggest discount.

1:12:56.970 --> 1:13:3.390
Jeffrey Sanders
So people don't even know what they're gonna do, what they're gonna find and their fields in October.
1:13:3.400 --> 1:13:12.660
Jeffrey Sanders
And they're already ordering seed for for 2024, so logistically it it makes it makes it challenging.
1:13:19.680 --> 1:13:20.490
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Stars are the.
1:13:23.640 --> 1:13:33.960
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The airtime seaters are they more flexible with seed size and type then the the previous technology.
1:13:33.990 --> 1:13:34.370
Heather Darby
Bankers.
1:13:35.520 --> 1:13:35.740
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
1:13:35.160 --> 1:13:42.70
Jeffrey Sanders
I I think I think it's how you set the planter up, but in general, yes, the modern planters are more robust.
1:13:42.790 --> 1:13:43.340
Jeffrey Sanders
Umm.

1:13:43.990 --> 1:13:50.190
Jeffrey Sanders
And at the very least, they they're much better at telling you when things are going wrong before you notice it.

1:13:51.100 --> 1:14:9.490
Jeffrey Sanders
So so if you send planner up with the latest technology, you it, it really will tease out the nuances in every row of corn and and it depends on how particular the farmer is as to how they address that.

1:14:9.700 --> 1:14:15.870
Jeffrey Sanders
But you know basically where every kernel corn's getting dropped on every row all the time.
1:14:16.230 --> 1:14:20.600
Jeffrey Sanders
So if things don't look like right on a row, it tells you very quickly.
1:14:23.130 --> 1:14:23.350
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Great.
1:14:23.360 --> 1:14:23.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Thank you.
1:14:32.30 --> 1:14:32.730
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
No, thank you.
1:14:26.980 --> 1:14:33.660
Heather Darby
I have to jump off, so sorry you're happy to come back to another one.
1:14:34.650 --> 1:14:37.270
Heather Darby
And thanks for changing everything around for us.
1:14:38.940 --> 1:14:40.150
Heather Darby
We really appreciate it.
1:14:40.160 --> 1:14:40.900
Heather Darby
We're headed out.

```
1:14:43.400 --> 1:14:43.950
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Just thank you.
```

1:14:41.790 --> 1:14:43.970
Heather Darby
Yeah, few more work.

```
1:14:43.960 --> 1:14:45.430
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Very yeah.
1:14:45.440 --> 1:14:47.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Thank you very much for taking the time.
```

1:14:47.540 --> 1:14:48.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We greatly appreciate it.
1:14:49.830 --> 1:14:51.220
Heather Darby
Yeah, we'll pass.
1:14:49.980 --> 1:14:51.280
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And Heather, I'll just ping you later.
1:14:51.230 --> 1:14:53.460
Heather Darby
We'll pass on the information you need.

```
1:14:53.0 --> 1:14:53.630
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

1:14:53.700 --> 1:14:55.30
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Perfect. Perfect.
1:14:56.220 --> 1:14:56.450
Jeffrey Sanders
Yeah.

1:14:53.470 --> 1:14:57.570
Heather Darby
Morgan and Steve and a a short write up here.
1:14:58.760 --> 1:15:2.800
Heather Darby
It's Monday, so definitely, hopefully we can do something by the end of the week.

```
1:15:5.130 --> 1:15:5.590
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
```

1:15:5.640 --> 1:15:7.230
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Thank you both very very much.
1:15:6.70 --> 1:15:7.260
Jeffrey Sanders
And thank you.
1:15:8.110 --> 1:15:8.460
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Thank you.
1:15:8.40 --> 1:15:8.530
Heather Darby
Thank you.
1:15:7.880 --> 1:15:9.10
Jeffrey Sanders
Alright, bye.
1:15:13.140 --> 1:15:16.250
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So any discussion or questions I guess.
1:15:18.340 --> 1:15:19.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Really interesting.
1:15:19.680 --> 1:15:34.300
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, yeah, I'd like to see more years of it, but if there's no significant difference, but that's gonna have
an over four years or three, three to five years we have.
1:15:34.810 --> 1:15:40.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
This is a two year research project that was funded by ETA and we contributed somebody for two year
period.
1:15:40.940 --> 1:15:41.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
1:15:41.610 --> 1:15:43.770
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I'm not sure what will happen after the second year.

1:15:47.810 --> 1:15:48.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, but it's really cool.
1:15:48.790 --> 1:15:53.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, that's soil sampling that she's doing and the water sampling.
1:15:53.710 --> 1:15:57.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Really, they're trying to get as much information as we can.
1:15:57.600 --> 1:15:57.810
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
1:15:58.810 --> 1:16:2.280
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And it's she doing that through the lab at Agency of Aging.
1:16:2.330 --> 1:16:7.60
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, which I need to find out why they haven't supported the results yet.
1:16:9.920 --> 1:16:10.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
1:16:12.650 --> 1:16:13.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Well, you've had a flood.
1:16:13.890 --> 1:16:17.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ohh kinds of things going on so.
1:16:22.170 --> 1:16:24.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So if it's OK when you see, did you have something to say?
1:16:25.360 --> 1:16:27.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But to chime in or no?
1:16:27.60 --> 1:16:28.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, I just saw you come up.

```
1:16:28.280 --> 1:16:31.280
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I was going to.
```

1:16:31.290 --> 1:16:38.350
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
To change yours and pull up the feed tag label for review for members is that yeah, alright.
1:16:38.390 --> 1:16:42.520
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, to me and Jonathan's gonna help me.
1:16:49.600 --> 1:16:57.60
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I guess, well, first, the reason why I'm pulling this up is so this is what?
1:17:1.60 --> 1:17:9.230
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
These look like as a PDF and so all I did is this writing gets really really small.

```
1:17:9.240 --> 1:17:10.190
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Really, really fast.
```

1:17:11.80 --> 1:17:15.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So all I did was just clip it out into bigger pieces just so we could see it.

1:17:15.350 --> 1:17:21.200
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So there's nothing on a slide that's not on this PDF of the label that Jonathan provided.
1:17:25.480 --> 1:17:28.370
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I OK, so this is the top of the.

```
1:17:28.380 --> 1:17:32.190
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So this is the section I'm gonna have Jonathan kind of walk us through of some things that are.

```
1:17:32.200 --> 1:17:42.360
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And the reason why we're looking at this is we talked about last month about the possibility of kind of making the seed tag.

1:17:44.430 --> 1:17:51.700
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Language be required the same as the label on a pesticide is required, right?

```
1:17:51.710 --> 1:17:53.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Label is law for pesticides labeled.
```

1:17:53.590 --> 1:18:4.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So we were kind of looking into the possibility of a of a recommendation that would have a seed tag
label be the same requirement.

1:18:4.250 --> 1:18:7.700
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So we just wanted to know what will what's on this right, if we were thinking about it.

```
1:18:7.710 --> 1:18:11.60
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So it's something you wanna kind of walk through?

```
1:18:11.120 --> 1:18:11.680
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, sure.
```

1:18:11.690 --> 1:18:16.680
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Slow the top of the seat tag always indicates it's purpose.
1:18:16.690 --> 1:18:17.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Side tolerance.
1:18:17.870 --> 1:18:27.730
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

So that's like to say and glucosinolates which are the two active ingredients that this particular hybrid is tolerant too that can be used over the top, umm.

1:18:28.370 --> 1:18:37.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And then there's the brand company brand and then the P 9498 AM is the actual hybrid variety.
1:18:37.770 --> 1:18:44.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So that is what the customer when they look in the catalog, that's what they see for this particular brand.

1:18:44.130 --> 1:18:45.700
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's a 94 day.

```
1:18:46.190 --> 1:18:47.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

That's what the 94 represents.

```
1:18:47.990 --> 1:18:50.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
P is for like you can see the pioneer.
```

1:18:50.750 --> 1:18:53.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So if somebody sees it can identify it.
1:18:53.410 --> 1:19:12.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

The 89 is a unique identifier for that day length and when we talk day like we talked CRM which is basically the corn relative maturity, 94 days is not really 94 days till it's nature it's all based on heating degree day units.

1:19:13.300 --> 1:19:20.410
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it's relative to wherever grown the AM is the actual trait of the corn.
1:19:20.470 --> 1:19:24.30
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So every brand has their own unique identifier.

```
1:19:24.660 --> 1:19:31.680
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

This basically for this brand says it's above ground protection for insects above ground.

```
1:19:31.690 --> 1:19:38.820
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

It does not have root worm protection, and it also implies and in the catalog or whatever they buy.

```
1:19:38.830 --> 1:20:17.770
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

It also signifies that it is has those herbicide tolerance, so a producer will know that from that am that it has those herbicide tolerance and it is an above ground and it also does signify that it is a refuge and a bag because previous iterations of of that would have been XT or XTR or something else that would signify that it wasn't and they needed to provide their own refuge and you'll see when we get further down it talks about that F -14 is actually a seed size.

```
1:20:17.780 --> 1:20:25.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So we talk about seed size that the flat and that actually is a small, every brand kind of has their own.

```
1:20:25.390 --> 1:20:28.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But for this particular brand, that's a flat feed.
```

1:20:28.510 --> 1:20:43.450
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't really know what the 14 is that goes back predates me to back when we didn't have finger pickups and we didn't have vacuum or or positive pressure planner that would tell the producer that they needed inept 14 seat plate.

```
1:20:44.900 --> 1:21:11.770
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So that's, you know, you'll other a more common method nowadays is PDR PDF for this particular brand which is as you can tell round or flat and those they do like we talked about they do lump sizes a little bit more fluent together because these finger pickups, finger planners and air planners, the positive or negative have a lot more flexibility.

```
1:21:12.930 --> 1:21:25.380
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I will add that the reason that airplanes vacuum in particular have become more common is that they, there's singulation is much better, and there's much more adjustment.

```
1:21:25.470 --> 1:21:33.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So the planner will have the singulation brush that is designed to basically add the seed comes around on the plate, it'll readjust it.

```
1:21:33.650 --> 1:21:37.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

It'll like cap it and the idea is the second seed.
1:21:37.20 --> 1:21:51.630
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That may be attached will then fall off, umm, and based on the amount of vacuum or air pressure you give, it will hold tighter to that seed so that the bigger the seed, typically the more vacuum you would need to hold that seat on.

```
1:21:51.830 --> 1:21:55.850
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Smaller than seed, you can lower the vacuum, whereas finger and plate planner.

```
1:21:55.860 --> 1:22:5.710
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

The only adjustment you have is speed, and because if you think about a vacuum planner, we'll have up to 40 seeds on a single rotation.

```
1:22:6.80 --> 1:22:39.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

A finger has about 7:00 or 9:00, so if you think about trying to get a seed every six and a quarter or six and three quarter inches, the speed, so they're not just different way of doing it or an industry preference, it really you know, when you walk a cornfield and you see two plants that are close together,
they're ear sizes are drastically smaller and a plant that's got a lot of space, you know it's sort of missed opportunity to because that year is not double the size of the one next to it.

```
1:22:39.380 --> 1:22:43.940
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So you know Jeff, comment about simulation is huge.

```
1:22:44.440 --> 1:22:46.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

A skip is half a yield.
1:22:46.550 --> 1:22:49.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
A double is $1 / 2$ a yield at sort of a factor.

```
1:22:49.660 --> 1:23:5.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

If you want to think about how it plays out and then the manufacturer provides uh umm, a bar code, so in a lot of reps or dealers can just scan that and get that information.

```
1:23:5.540 --> 1:23:7.810
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Farmers can actually use their smartphone.

```
1:23:8.0 --> 1:23:18.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Take a picture of that bar code and it will give them starting points of what vacuum pressure based on their planner the make the model the type of meter they're using.

```
1:23:19.180 --> 1:23:34.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

They can pull that up on their phone using an app and actually know some initial settings to get started so that when they start with this new variety from a different one, they can change their settings and then they can fine tune it as they need to.

```
1:23:34.730 --> 1:23:36.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But that's why there is a barcode there.
```

1:23:36.910 --> 1:23:50.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Is it's like a QR code or whatever on your phone, and then there's the material, the batch number and you'll see under the material it listed the variety again.

```
1:23:50.170 --> 1:24:1.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And then that N IO7 is just a unique identifier for seed size, location of origin, winter production, what market it was meant for?

```
1:24:1.840 --> 1:24:11.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

It's just not something that growers typically need to worry about, but the the reps or the dealers or handling this, it's another form of tracking.

1:24:12.260 --> 1:24:18.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Not only do they track the batch that comes in, but that batch is also unique identifier for those types of situations.

```
1:24:20.760 --> 1:24:26.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It also lot number the tested for germ when it was tested.
```

1:24:26.780 --> 1:24:27.360
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm.
1:24:28.440 --> 1:24:29.690
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Kernels per unit.
1:24:29.950 --> 1:24:34.730
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Unless you have really big corn seed, that's always gonna be 80,000.
1:24:34.740 --> 1:24:37.280
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's sort of the industry standard for a unit.

1:24:39.210 --> 1:24:56.820
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And then when you get down below that, the reason there are two varieties listed is the main variety, which is $95 \%$ of the mix and the germ for that particular and where it was grown, that is the predominant seed they're buying.

1:24:57.230 --> 1:25:10.210
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But due to refuge protection of the technology, ensuring we don't get resistance, there is $5 \%$ of another variety that the seed company chooses.

```
1:25:10.500 --> 1:25:13.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So it's still has the herbicide tolerance.

```
1:25:13.940 --> 1:25:23.130
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So when you put the herbicide across the field, it's not killing 5\% of the stand, but it does not have the same insect protection.

1:25:23.140 --> 1:25:32.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So give that refuge area so that you don't build resistance to the technology and you'll see that's $5 \%$ of it still has a 95\% germ.

1:25:32.760 --> 1:25:53.380
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And typically the industry, whether it is actually that variety without the insect tree or it's another variety that is of similar stature, size, whatever that's provided, trying to have a question for that, is it no insect protection or different?

1:25:55.220 --> 1:26:5.660
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You know, so it varies somewhat on the typically I think it doesn't have it or it has a different mode of action.

1:26:5.670 --> 1:26:6.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.

1:26:6.70 --> 1:26:28.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So every company is a little different and how they structure it, but it's all I think EPA or that there is a larger entity that allows them to not have to plant the $20 \%$ because prior to this, if you didn't have it in a bag, you had to have $80 \%$ of your seat could have the full trace and then $20 \%$ had to have no insect trade.

1:26:28.170 --> 1:26:35.710
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And basically they felt like it wasn't necessarily being followed very well, even though it was producers signed it in their tech agreement.

```
1:26:36.740 --> 1:26:48.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So this ensures that 5\% of that can harbor and host that insect and not just select resistant genes in that population.

1:26:51.130 --> 1:26:52.800
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And then there's the rest of it.

```
1:26:52.810 --> 1:26:53.940
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The noxious weeds.
```

```
1:26:53.950 --> 1:27:8.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

All that other kind of stuff is pretty generic to any kind of certified seed, whether it be your lawn seed, grass seed, any weed, small seed, whatever, all that stuff they have to list as pure seed inert material.

```
1:27:8.710 --> 1:27:11.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

If there is precedence of noxious weeds, umm.

```
1:27:12.140 --> 1:27:14.850
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And then they're basically begins.
1:27:14.900 --> 1:27:17.430
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
After that, the lawyer parts.

```
1:27:18.630 --> 1:27:20.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I'm what's the word?

1:27:21.360 --> 1:27:42.170
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And basically some of it is protection of licensing, ensuring that these producers who buy this understand the tech and service agreements they're signing and then at the bottom it uses the brand names or common brand names of the products that are listed above.

```
1:27:42.220 --> 1:28:0.170
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So glyphosate, you know, the generic product is Roundup and glyphosate, the generic or the branded product is liberty or the trade is branded as Liberty Link and the trade that provides the service that they tolerances round of ready to gene.

```
1:28:0.540 --> 1:28:4.680
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So I assume this has to do with the licensing and everything else.

1:28:5.170 --> 1:28:6.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Codes tricks.

```
1:28:7.370 --> 1:28:8.770
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

How common is?
1:28:12.140 --> 1:28:17.810
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Over the top life estate or the prostate treatments is that pretty common practice?

```
1:28:17.960 --> 1:28:20.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, yeah, yeah.
```

1:28:20.190 --> 1:28:20.440
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
What?
1:28:20.450 --> 1:28:21.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
What stage it do that?
1:28:22.540 --> 1:28:28.420
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it depends on the program for their herbicide, some it will be.

```
1:28:30.770 --> 1:28:32.840
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

A pre when the corn is even up.

```
1:28:32.850 --> 1:28:47.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

If they're doing no till and they need to have a clean stand to, sometimes people wait and they will let a
small flush of the weeds come through after when the corner emerges and they'll go over the top with
that and some residual.

```
1:28:47.750 --> 1:29:4.150
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I would say there is very little to none, just straight by bus and it was like to say application, it's usually
always in combination with some kind of other residual because Roundup has no soil activity, right?

```
1:29:4.160 --> 1:29:6.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Basically it's soil and it it has no activity.
1:29:6.760 --> 1:29:9.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So broadly purpose side plus the plus.

```
1:29:9.490 --> 1:29:10.500
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, and roundup.
```

1:29:10.510 --> 1:29:16.210
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Be honest with you is not super effective on on any kind of broadleaf that has any size to it.

```
1:29:16.550 --> 1:29:47.80
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

It basically you know, I mean, I'm sure if you've ever used it on your lawn or any other situations, will you such small rates that it it it may kind of just singing a little bit but can grow right through it first developed at least ragweed some of those umm more common it's not that it's tolerant to it because you can if you up your rates or you put more on so the effectiveness you know it's really just partnering it with other active modes of action really is what it is. OK.

```
1:29:49.120 --> 1:29:56.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

How accurate is the 18,000 kernels for bag as accurate as the pound feet per pound?

```
1:29:56.150 --> 1:29:57.40
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
```

1:29:57.210 --> 1:30:0.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, I I don't have that job to count.
1:30:0.170 --> 1:30:3.320
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
How many seats are found and then delineate that out?

```
1:30:3.330 --> 1:30:12.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

But, but I'm sure that's what it is because, you know, I think when you get in here, there is a pounds per
seat per pound.
1:30:13.210 --> 1:30:14.840
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm somewhere.
1:30:14.850 --> 1:30:16.800
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Either when you look up the actual.
1:30:17.800 --> 1:30:21.0
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ohh information on the on your app or whatever.
1:30:23.50 --> 1:30:25.490
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And that's how they delineate these.
1:30:27.220 --> 1:30:27.950
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Seats per bag.

```
1:30:33.60 --> 1:30:35.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm I had a question.
```

```
1:30:35.580 --> 1:30:36.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't know if I'm putting.
1:30:36.590 --> 1:30:36.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Definitely.
```

1:30:36.920 --> 1:30:39.800
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You're kill you on the spot, but does it mean anything to you?
1:30:39.810 --> 1:30:45.720
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

The the statement that said the seat is a mixture under the state laws of so.

```
1:30:45.730 --> 1:30:53.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So that list of states, do you have any idea of why those states would have a specific call out of
something?
1:30:55.890 --> 1:30:56.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'd have to look into it.
1:30:56.790 --> 1:30:57.320
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't know.
1:30:57.330 --> 1:30:58.140
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I I don't know.
1:30:58.150 --> 1:31:0.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's just something I don't mean to really put you on the spot by that.
1:31:3.680 --> 1:31:5.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm, thank you John.
1:31:5.580 --> 1:31:6.300
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So as you go.

```
1:31:8.290 --> 1:31:8.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Down.
```

1:31:8.890 --> 1:31:11.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So now we're going down that what's on the label.
1:31:11.170 --> 1:31:14.920
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So this is the next thing on the label.

1:31:15.470 --> 1:31:38.300
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Do you wanna keep going, John or like so I guess on the second page or maybe it's even on the bottom of the first page, it does say the that this seed is treated when you talk about the optimum acre Mac that is a branded name that this seed company uses for their above ground protection ohm.

1:31:39.360 --> 1:31:53.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So that is unique by the company is just something they branded to make it easier for producers to know that acre Max is above ground acre Max, Extra is above ground and below ground.

```
1:31:53.100 --> 1:31:56.730
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So that's kind of an example of the difference you come see.
1:31:56.740 --> 1:32:3.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Companies will use delineated and then when next below that is the fungicides like nematodes.

```
1:32:3.790 --> 1:32:13.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Each treatment lumagen is this company's brand for the mixture that they use that they put on their seed.

1:32:13.770 --> 1:32:23.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So you can get varying rates of this lumazine depending on whether you want 2:50 or 12:50 treatment, depending on what you're after.

1:32:23.930 --> 1:32:35.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
If you want if this variety only comes and it's just above ground, but you know you have root worm issues, then you can get the higher rate of the sea treatment.

1:32:35.470 --> 1:32:40.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
If not, then it's an extra cost so people are not getting that.

```
1:32:41.0 --> 1:32:42.150
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Just get that.
```

1:32:42.160 --> 1:32:43.790
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's not a blanket thing.
1:32:44.740 --> 1:32:45.250
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So.
1:32:45.680 --> 1:32:46.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So that's what that means.
1:32:49.0 --> 1:32:49.230
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm.
1:32:49.240 --> 1:32:52.60
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And also I think I'm answering my own question from before.
1:32:52.70 --> 1:32:56.350
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So this actually so the major component is like the 95\%, right?
1:32:56.360 --> 1:32:59.430
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's what they mean by major component and then the refuge component.
1:32:59.520 --> 1:33:7.130
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

So this is saying the refuge component for it's exercise actually has copy and and and it had a higher rate.

```
1:33:8.750 --> 1:33:9.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Right, I'm reading that right.
1:33:9.930 --> 1:33:28.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, but it doesn't have the chlorine Anila flooring and there's typically a difference in the color of feed
to the producer knows that there's a difference in the major component in this company is pink and the
refuge is purple.

```
1:33:29.480 --> 1:33:29.950
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The seeds.
```

1:33:29.960 --> 1:33:31.440
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So you can see the mix.
1:33:33.110 --> 1:33:49.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So the terms of the rates that are reported here ohm where it says . 0033 pounds Al is that for the bag with all 80,000 seeds or is that for the?

1:33:50.780 --> 1:33:52.190
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Individual seeds.
1:33:52.500 --> 1:33:59.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I think those first ones go with that first parenthetical all for 80,000 seats, but that but.

```
1:33:59.60 --> 1:34:0.230
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

But is that like the?
1:34:0.270 --> 1:34:6.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So that's the amount that's in the bag . 003 pounds of AI.
1:34:8.780 --> 1:34:9.260
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Understand.

```
1:34:9.490 --> 1:34:16.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I mean, I understand the clothianidin is .25 milligrams per seed and look orange and alcohol is .25 .

1:34:16.940 --> 1:34:24.150
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, because they're referring it to pounds of active in that major component versus milligrams per seat.

1:34:27.870 --> 1:34:28.450
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
About here.
1:34:30.470 --> 1:34:31.590
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You can be the math guy.

```
1:34:31.600 --> 1:34:32.150
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I will try.
```

```
1:34:36.930 --> 1:35:9.810
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So now we're getting more into the smaller print, going down the label and this is where and some of the mandatory language of that first, umm, all caps raised, caution treated seeds do not use treated seed for feed, food or oil purposes at the mandatory label statement not allow children pets or livestock to have access to treat scene since they're away from food and feed stuff and do not use an MPC back or any other.

```
1:35:11.130 --> 1:35:13.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm other things?
```

```
1:35:15.670 --> 1:35:23.0
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Uh, that I just underline here that I thought were things that we were thinking of.

```
1:35:23.10 --> 1:35:26.690
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
There is some PPP PPE called out.
```

```
1:35:29.960 --> 1:35:40.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

For people who are using it, even specifically calling out types of chemical resistant gloves that I
recommended.
1:35:42.710 --> 1:36:3.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

And then it does have kind of environmental statement and we learned about this when we were talking about the valuations for Munich and the that EPA did about the toxicity to birds and mammals being a risk that they.

```
1:36:5.180 --> 1:36:7.450
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Called out and needing mitigation measures.
1:36:7.460 --> 1:36:10.700
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

And so this is calling out compound toxic to birds and mammals.

```
1:36:10.710 --> 1:36:11.960
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And that's from ingestion.
```

1:36:13.660 --> 1:36:14.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm.
1:36:14.520 --> 1:36:22.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

And so then all of those seats after that mean terms after that are about don't leave it out on the surface of the soil.

```
1:36:24.150 --> 1:36:34.190
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

It does have some statements in there to reduce seed dust, ensure the planting equipment is functioning properly in cording with the manufacturers recommendations.

1:36:35.540 --> 1:36:35.800
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Uh.
1:36:37.360 --> 1:36:40.190
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The plant treated seed and just soil to the recommended minimum depth.

```
1:36:43.880 --> 1:36:47.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Don't broadcast, not plant by broadcasting on the soil surface.

```
1:36:49.310 --> 1:36:50.350
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
They're really incorporated.
```

1:36:53.220 --> 1:36:59.440
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Cover a collect treated seeds build during loading so these are some of the things that we also saw in our list of VMPS.

1:36:59.510 --> 1:37:6.140
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I was trying to call like this box is basically all those BMPS that we saw in our our spreadsheet.

```
1:37:8.360 --> 1:37:12.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Including do not contaminate water bodies when disposing of planting equipment wash waters.
1:37:14.600 --> 1:37:18.40
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So these things are on here and then the next line is this pollinators.
1:37:19.380 --> 1:37:20.40
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Uh.
1:37:20.540 --> 1:37:25.130
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
For language, so compounds in this product are highly toxic to bees.

```
1:37:27.450 --> 1:37:30.110
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It was directly ensure that plenty equipment functioning properly.
```

1:37:32.670 --> 1:37:36.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It does say minimize seed, coat abrasion.
1:37:40.370 --> 1:37:42.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And then it goes into.
1:37:46.520 --> 1:37:51.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It does have a restricted entry interval for it console.
1:37:53.60 --> 1:38:0.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'm supposed, after she's have been planted, do not allow or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval of 12 hours.

1:38:6.560 --> 1:38:10.280
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So other advisory statements in your groundwater.
1:38:13.270 --> 1:38:14.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So see, treatments are known.
1:38:16.60 --> 1:38:25.490
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So each through soil into groundwater, so a lot of I guess I don't really need to call this out this in the meeting materials, but it's just something for us.

1:38:25.500 --> 1:38:32.820
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We wanted to look at and I guess my personal takeaway is that a lot of the BMPS are actually listed on this label.

1:38:35.90 --> 1:38:39.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Is this a big, big, consistent example of all ctags like all ctags?
1:38:39.350 --> 1:38:42.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I have a second one, OK, that still said so.

1:38:44.570 --> 1:38:46.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it does have a restriction on here for.
1:38:48.570 --> 1:38:55.260
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Like a rate restriction, so don't apply for clothianidin more than .1 pounds of active ingredient per acre per year.

1:38:55.270 --> 1:38:58.490
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So they're trying to say that this is counts towards that.

```
1:39:5.40 --> 1:39:12.80
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And then there's a bunch of grazing and plant back, which we were talking about plant back I think last month.

1:39:12.590 --> 1:39:20.250
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it just really calls out any restrictions for planting specific crap.
1:39:22.260 --> 1:39:22.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Then.
1:39:24.830 --> 1:39:27.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
This is at the bottom of the statement of the label.

```
1:39:29.990 --> 1:39:30.670
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And.
```

1:39:32.540 --> 1:39:42.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

It I think it's talking about the protection of the technology, but then also disclaimers about the technology, right.

1:39:42.500 --> 1:39:44.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So you must find the technology use agreement.

```
1:39:45.410 --> 1:39:46.80
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Don't let me down.
```

1:39:46.90 --> 1:39:55.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Then you can explain that like to buy it you have to sign it to you or to eat, or I don't know what the exact terminology you.

```
1:39:55.610 --> 1:40:8.460
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I mean, before we take it to the grower, we have to make sure that there's going to be some file and it can be it's not specific to brands, it's specific across the industry.

1:40:8.470 --> 1:40:16.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
They have taken this tech use agreement and made it across the industry, so there is places online you can go sign it.

1:40:16.610 --> 1:40:22.80
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So if you grow two different brands, as long as you've got one sign, you're fine.

```
1:40:23.700 --> 1:40:25.420
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, OK.
1:40:25.570 --> 1:40:27.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Another question just on the previous slide.
```

1:40:27.690 --> 1:40:27.800
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But.
1:40:29.870 --> 1:40:33.30
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Of the plant back is.
1:40:33.100 --> 1:40:34.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Is that all?
1:40:34.320 --> 1:40:44.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
All of the crops and things that are listed there are those things that would just not grow based on the
half life of what was no OK, gotcha.
1:40:44.230 --> 1:40:52.470
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It has to do with residues in food, so it's purely for safety of human consumption type food going forth.

1:40:52.480 --> 1:41:7.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So these thing yeah, EPS establishes a tolerance in food crops or crops because of that poison would go
through and like us and be talking right, they just they would they either happen either would exceed the tolerance or they just haven't.

```
1:41:8.690 --> 1:41:9.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's done
```

1:41:9.110 --> 1:41:11.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The studies and a lot of times past.
1:41:12.490 --> 1:41:16.520
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's why companies just don't wanna spend the money to do the study.
1:41:16.530 --> 1:41:18.460
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That would take you to get the tolerance.

```
1:41:18.470 --> 1:41:18.670
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

1:41:18.680 --> 1:41:19.30
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
1:41:19.80 --> 1:41:24.230
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So they just say don't do it, so they don't have to go spend them several \$1,000,000 developing the
tolerance.
1:41:24.410 --> 1:41:29.40
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

So I don't know if the case on this one, whether it has, they have tolerances or it would exceed the tolerance.

1:41:29.330 --> 1:41:31.700
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It sounds like it would create toxic food.
1:41:32.10 --> 1:41:39.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Well, people based on what I'm reading here is just we couldn't grow anything in the show cuz it would create off the plants.

```
1:41:39.860 --> 1:41:46.920
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Well, I suspect in this case they just didn't want to spend the money on the study for this particular use case because it didn't.

```
1:41:47.80 --> 1:41:47.660
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It wouldn't.
```

1:41:48.80 --> 1:42:2.950
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

You know, it was either exceeded tolerance that's been established by FDA or they didn't want to develop this study to get the tolerance because there's a study that have to do to get the tolerance on us or anything you want to add to that, most of them are like 30 days using.

```
1:42:2.960 --> 1:42:3.410
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

1:42:3.420 --> 1:42:8.410
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So 30 days and sugar cane is 8 months and then basically anything they don't tell you.
1:42:10.490 --> 1:42:12.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Don't do it in 12 months, right?
1:42:12.350 --> 1:42:14.460
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, that's kind of their blanket cover.
1:42:14.610 --> 1:42:15.700
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, got coverage.
1:42:15.750 --> 1:42:17.170
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
No, just trying to understand that.
1:42:17.180 --> 1:42:17.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
1:42:17.670 --> 1:42:17.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
1:42:17.910 --> 1:42:19.320
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So, Sir, anything you want to add to that?

```
1:42:19.330 --> 1:42:19.940
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's just kind of.
```

1:42:20.770 --> 1:42:37.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, I think you're you're kind of reading the other side of what they're saying, but I'm not sure that's
how the, you know, talking about the EPA, read the the documents the EPA produces that says, you
know, Steve is saying there can be this much pesticide on this type of food.
1:42:40.230 --> 1:42:44.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't know if EPA would agree that growing it would make toxic food.
1:42:44.210 --> 1:42:46.30
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't think that's how they would interpret that.
1:42:49.310 --> 1:42:52.630
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
They would say they can't approve the tolerance, right?

```
1:42:53.320 --> 1:42:58.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

But, but usually the tolerances I mean they they do a margin of exposure.

```
1:42:58.190 --> 1:43:0.70
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So they try to account for.
1:43:0.920 --> 1:43:4.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, I always give the example of a risk cup like a measuring cup.
1:43:4.300 --> 1:43:10.810
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So for any chemical that has noncancer effects, you don't want to fill up your cup right?
1:43:10.820 --> 1:43:23.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Whether it's from the stuff you put your pet or the stuff that's sprayed on your food, so they usually try to keep the cup, not all those you know, not like ready to overflow, right?

1:43:23.980 --> 1:43:29.40
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
If your risk cup is pretty much full, it's the can't out of use. Yeah.

```
1:43:29.50 --> 1:43:30.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So you don't want exposure?
1:43:30.860 --> 1:43:31.130
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
1:43:31.140 --> 1:43:35.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
With the margin of exposures, they usually try to keep your cup 10 or 100 fold.
1:43:37.240 --> 1:43:40.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You know, attempt full from what l've read.
1:43:42.710 --> 1:43:45.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it's just the 10th of poison exposure.
1:43:45.230 --> 1:43:52.60
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it's not $100 \%$ God, they give you more margin of error right to the margin of safety or you want to call
it.
1:43:52.250 --> 1:43:52.590
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So yeah.
1:43:54.340 --> 1:43:54.710
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Good.
1:43:56.840 --> 1:43:57.0
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
1:43:59.30 --> 1:44:5.840
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But the point is there are restrictions on the use that are enforceable for.
1:44:8.290 --> 1:44:10.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The purposes of using these seeds.
1:44:13.480 --> 1:44:15.450
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And this is only where like.

```
1:44:19.810 --> 1:44:20.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I just went.
1:44:20.490 --> 1:44:21.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You were saying, like, enforceable.
1:44:21.910 --> 1:44:29.350
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So they're enforceable on this label, are they, and are they on the other on the sure they're based on the
actual test, right?

```
1:44:29.360 --> 1:44:35.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Like they would be on the right because they're forceful under 5th row clothing and label, right?

```
1:44:35.340 --> 1:44:37.850
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So that they reflect what's on the label.
```

1:44:38.360 --> 1:44:38.870
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't know.

```
1:44:38.880 --> 1:44:41.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I mean the seed tag isn't necessarily enforceable, is it?
1:44:43.640 --> 1:44:46.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Actually that's that's that's I think what we're talking about, right?
1:44:46.540 --> 1:44:47.250
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So what's happening?
1:44:47.260 --> 1:44:49.730
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Like little little backup on that.
1:44:50.0 --> 1:45:4.470
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Actually, EPA is in the process of trying to decide if they can make seed tag language enforceable and they're gonna issue a rulemaking, what they call it, advanced notice of proposed rulemaking next month.

1:45:6.940 --> 1:45:9.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Specifically about this type of thing.

```
1:45:9.60 --> 1:45:27.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Whether the language that they put on a seed tag is enforceable under 15 around their arguments going to be since it's a fifer requirement and it's repeated on the seed tag, it's effectively labeling and therefore it's enforcement.

```
1:45:27.750 --> 1:45:29.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

That's their logic change.

```
1:45:29.100 --> 1:45:32.470
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

They're gonna use to me when I look at this label.
1:45:32.480 --> 1:45:34.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
This is the pertinent information to grower.
1:45:34.550 --> 1:45:40.940
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Would need to know without having to pull out the exact label for the active ingredient. Right?

```
1:45:40.980 --> 1:45:41.370
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Right.
1:45:41.380 --> 1:45:42.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's certainly the idea.
1:45:43.960 --> 1:45:49.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And Steve, now that I've now that that question was asked, I can't get to my notes for some reason.
1:45:49.620 --> 1:46:6.40
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But you and I met with EPA in April or so because II asked that question of how much you know when we started this project, I asked them how much residue is left on the food that's grown from these treated seed.

1:46:6.950 --> 1:46:22.470
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Their answer was not very much so the the you know if we think about how much of these pesticides were exposed to most of it's coming from Bollier use like where they're actually spraying these pesticides on the growing crop and not from the treated seed.

1:46:22.480 --> 1:46:24.470
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So so yes, we're exposed to these.

```
1:46:24.740 --> 1:46:28.350
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Yes, we're exposed to in our diet, but it's not from the treated seed.

```
1:46:31.530 --> 1:46:38.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

But they probably did include this in the Risk Cup, which is why they're putting this they well, so that that was the trouble.

```
1:46:38.730 --> 1:46:45.420
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

It was hard to find and so that's why we had that phone call with them and it it was minimal.

```
1:46:45.480 --> 1:46:50.410
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It was like less than 1/10 of a percent or something of our overall exposure.
```

1:46:57.240 --> 1:47:16.300
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So that overall basically for all the new Nicholas notes that I think we were talking about invite flow period, but they were pretty certain that all of this Community going treated seeds would have a similar tolerance or similar residue on produce growing from tree. OK.

```
1:47:20.640 --> 1:47:22.720
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So this is for the Pioneer label.

1:47:24.190 --> 1:47:24.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
1:47:24.590 --> 1:47:26.520
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And I can go through. OK.
1:47:26.530 --> 1:47:28.740
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So then there's more.

```
1:47:28.950 --> 1:47:32.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

These product use statements also so this one was for.
1:47:34.710 --> 1:47:34.870
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The.

```
1:47:36.400 --> 1:47:37.430
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Hercules.
```

1:47:37.480 --> 1:47:38.830
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Insect protect engines.
1:47:38.840 --> 1:47:41.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And then the few statement came with like all of those traits.
1:47:41.520 --> 1:47:45.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

So there was a use statement for around already you statement for that Liberty Link.

```
1:47:47.730 --> 1:47:49.350
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So this is the second example.

```
1:47:49.920 --> 1:47:54.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So that's the cloud of label that you'll you had sent to me.
1:47:57.420 --> 1:47:57.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm.
1:48:0.470 --> 1:48:4.370
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And I don't know if you're as familiar with all of these things.
1:48:4.380 --> 1:48:5.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And it's it's OK.
1:48:5.300 --> 1:48:5.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

You don't have to be.
1:48:6.0 --> 1:48:15.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I think it's all the same information because it's similar to the state requirements or federal requirements as far as percent germ and the basic stuff.

1:48:15.280 --> 1:48:16.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But I'm not sure about the backside of it.

```
1:48:20.170 --> 1:48:21.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

1:48:21.870 --> 1:48:24.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And so it still has same things you were saying, like the percentages of.
1:48:26.410 --> 1:48:30.820
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Pierce seed versus, you know, noxious weed and inert matter and things like that.
1:48:30.830 --> 1:48:33.440
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And the treatment it comes with a.
1:48:36.110 --> 1:48:38.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Initials and it does the call out.
1:48:38.550 --> 1:48:41.190
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So then leader and what these mean, right?
1:48:41.200 --> 1:48:45.60
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So the F goes with this specific.
1:48:46.690 --> 1:49:2.710
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Seed treatment and so with the FAL H2 Q you can figure out all of this that I wrote this down here, But
this treatment, this text box is not on the actual label, so it just has the FAL.
1:49:2.720 --> 1:49:6.600
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And then you have to go to this chart to see what where where is this chart.
1:49:6.640 --> 1:49:7.960
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
This chart is just below it.

```
1:49:7.970 --> 1:49:10.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Here I can so it's on the tab.
1:49:10.280 --> 1:49:10.870
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, yeah, yeah.

```
1:49:10.880 --> 1:49:13.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

It's on the tag, it's just below eyes trying to make it bigger.
1:49:16.190 --> 1:49:16.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm.
1:49:19.310 --> 1:49:24.730
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So similar things on here that you know the needed do not use feed food oil.
1:49:28.410 --> 1:49:29.360
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I.

1:49:31.410 --> 1:49:43.210
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
General information has some kind of user handler caution statements, so avoid breathing and making contact with dust.

1:49:43.220 --> 1:49:43.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Remove clothing.
1:49:43.980 --> 1:50:5.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Launder, wash hands and face before eating, drinking or smoking, so those were just I tried to highlight that box because those types of statements were not on the Pioneer 1, umm, and but they do have PPE, which was similar to the Pioneer one.

```
1:50:7.30 --> 1:50:11.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

One this one does have first aid pioneer one didn't have that.

```
1:50:11.280 --> 1:50:15.960
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So just trying to call out that there's definitely differences among received label.

```
1:50:17.680 --> 1:50:22.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Ah, but does have has a human and animals.
1:50:24.710 --> 1:50:26.820
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Just call out birds and mammals.

```
1:50:26.830 --> 1:50:31.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Becoming contacts will cover and collect foods that are skilled, and that bottom box.

```
1:50:37.540 --> 1:50:52.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

This ctag had a specific storage and disposal, so again they call out the away from food feed, donut, allow access by children, pets, livestock and do not reuse or refill empty seat bags.

```
1:50:54.230 --> 1:50:56.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Does anybody use those bags?
1:50:56.300 --> 1:50:58.960
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Is that have you ever see even not said that yet?

```
1:50:58.970 --> 1:50:59.470
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Not using it.
1:51:1.230 --> 1:51:1.630
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm.
```

1:51:3.710 --> 1:51:5.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Saying this is similar stuff.
1:51:5.590 --> 1:51:10.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Don't contaminate buyers of water when just looking back to St Seed or the wash waters.
1:51:10.190 --> 1:51:11.380
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
From your plenty of equipment.
1:51:16.550 --> 1:51:17.110
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You go back.
1:51:17.120 --> 1:51:17.830
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, sorry.
1:51:24.790 --> 1:51:27.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I was gonna say the overall production.

1:51:28.890 --> 1:51:30.210
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ohh that was on the last one too.

```
1:51:30.220 --> 1:51:30.680
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We didn't.
```

1:51:30.770 --> 1:51:35.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We can call it out that there was a kind of an exemption, yeah.
1:51:43.680 --> 1:51:46.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So this is for the specific treatment.
1:51:47.760 --> 1:51:52.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Uh, but again, I think this part of the label.

```
1:51:55.500 --> 1:52:5.890
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

They make statements for any of the potential treatments, but you have to refer back to that first coat, like FAL H2 Q to see.

```
1:52:5.900 --> 1:52:9.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

OK, I have this on this seed you know?
1:52:9.230 --> 1:52:20.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

So this is more of a generic part of a label that you have to go back and look to see if the the treatments were actually applicable to that bag that you have with my interpretation.

1:52:21.350 --> 1:52:22.150
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So this was a.
1:52:24.920 --> 1:52:33.490
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
For if there's coffee and on your scene, then so they're making the umm toxicity statement or be exposure.

1:52:35.560 --> 1:52:36.600
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Reduce dust.

1:52:38.490 --> 1:52:41.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Again, the do not apply more.
1:52:43.20 --> 1:52:46.670
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
This had a .2 pounds of active ingredient quality and then for acre per year.

```
1:52:49.60 --> 1:52:50.890
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We're the previous one was . }1\mathrm{ boundary.
```

1:52:52.790 --> 1:52:53.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm.
1:52:58.500 --> 1:53:6.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It does have Clint back crops and but the plants back crops are specific for each.

```
1:53:8.920 --> 1:53:11.380
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Active ingredient applied to the seed.
1:53:11.390 --> 1:53:17.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So there's goofy and specific point back restrictions, and then there's, for example, this profanity.
1:53:18.820 --> 1:53:23.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You Kanazawa treated seeds, right, so there's different client backs on that one.
1:53:25.430 --> 1:53:31.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ah, this is just more for the different treatments can be on there.

```
1:53:35.80 --> 1:53:45.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

This is more of that legal statement for kind of like that product use statement on the pioneer once this is what that information looks like on this example.

```
1:53:45.650 --> 1:53:47.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So this a different C tag.
1:53:47.510 --> 1:53:48.300
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
This is the same.
```

1:53:48.310 --> 1:53:54.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
This is the continuation of this don't have one this one or the cows.

```
1:53:54.100 --> 1:53:54.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

1:53:54.340 --> 1:53:55.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Cab the cab.
1:53:59.270 --> 1:54:1.60
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So this is just the bottom of that statement.

```
1:54:5.520 --> 1:54:5.810
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Right.
```

1:54:5.820 --> 1:54:6.690
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And this is legal.
1:54:8.760 --> 1:54:9.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The bar room.

```
1:54:9.660 --> 1:54:10.170
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

1:54:10.220 --> 1:54:12.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it's just reading up on, yeah.
1:54:12.920 --> 1:54:19.170
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So the job wasn't Monsanto branding got bought out when Bayer bought OK, so yeah.
1:54:22.80 --> 1:54:24.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, I don't know what this the front says.
1:54:24.300 --> 1:54:25.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's productive month Angeles.

```
1:54:25.660 --> 1:54:26.170
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Is this the?
```

1:54:27.520 --> 1:54:31.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Herbicide resistant or not, they'll go back if it's accurate.
1:54:33.720 --> 1:54:34.320
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
1:54:34.370 --> 1:54:36.390
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it's not, it's conventional brand.
1:54:36.400 --> 1:54:38.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ohh, conventional conventional, yeah.

```
1:54:41.110 --> 1:54:47.200
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Which is crazy because I think BT Double Pro is a GMO, but it's for.
1:54:51.530 --> 1:54:53.630
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Insect protection, correct?
1:54:53.640 --> 1:54:54.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't.
1:54:54.130 --> 1:54:56.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't understand that exactly.
1:54:57.370 --> 1:55:13.920
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Winky Double Pro Grip Complete is, I think that the above ground double protection for them, which would be a purpose that tolerant with a insect tolerant you rib is there in refugee bag.

```
1:55:13.970 --> 1:55:17.710
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, see, you can see the BT double bro rib.
1:55:17.760 --> 1:55:18.420
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
```

1:55:18.690 --> 1:55:19.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And that's the trade.

1:55:19.620 --> 1:55:23.500
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I I don't I I don't know their label well enough to know.
1:55:23.990 --> 1:55:24.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Right.
1:55:24.650 --> 1:55:27.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it does say as far as the teachers are pretty new technology.
1:55:29.390 --> 1:55:39.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I don't know what that usually that COV conventional but yeah, OK, I don't know where that labels ohh.

1:55:42.70 --> 1:55:47.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it does have a lot of information on the bottom of this tag.
1:55:47.910 --> 1:55:56.800
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
This is still that same label, so there was a lot of resistance management information.

```
1:55:58.90 --> 1:55:59.300
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

On this side, I kept it.
1:56:0.270 --> 1:56:3.850
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'm pretty small, but we can make it bigger if we need to, and so it's very.
1:56:5.410 --> 1:56:6.150
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Geographic.
1:56:9.120 --> 1:56:15.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And talking about I refuge requirement.
1:56:20.800 --> 1:56:23.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But that was the the bottom of that label, OK.

```
1:56:26.100 --> 1:56:29.190
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So I can provide so the the actual PDF.
1:56:30.0 --> 1:56:30.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I can't get out of this.
1:56:33.830 --> 1:56:37.810
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Are on our SharePoint team so these PDF's are.
1:56:40.680 --> 1:56:45.830
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We are all have access to these ones, so this is that OK.
1:56:48.480 --> 1:56:52.60
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
This is what this tag actually the PDF of that label looks like.
1:56:52.770 --> 1:56:59.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
My guess is that's generic in that other thing you showed is specific to that hybrid, right?
1:56:59.990 --> 1:57:1.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's yeah.
1:57:1.230 --> 1:57:4.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So that one is generic that's specific to that hybrid. Yeah.
1:57:4.990 --> 1:57:7.130
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So that may not be a double regg.
1:57:9.710 --> 1:57:12.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
There's not indicated as a refuge.
1:57:13.430 --> 1:57:14.230
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, so.
1:57:16.100 --> 1:57:17.370
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, right.
1:57:17.380 --> 1:57:25.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

And that matters, but so that then that kind of goes along with having this box of of that would be filled by, yeah.

```
1:57:25.300 --> 1:57:25.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Correct.
```

1:57:25.760 --> 1:57:34.600
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it's like this part of the label covers all everything they offer, right and then they just have to see, OK, what am I actually getting? Yeah.

1:57:38.40 --> 1:57:46.850
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So is there any time spent with the farmer decoding this information and maybe you know, maybe it's just known I I'm.

1:57:46.860 --> 1:57:58.370
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'm just like there's a lot of information on these tags and how to use the products and the difference between what was specific to the item that we saw with the, the what we just discovered.

```
1:57:58.380 --> 1:58:2.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

We just literally talked about versus what the generic tag says.

```
1:58:2.720 --> 1:58:6.140
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And so how do how do farmers become?
```

1:58:6.150 --> 1:58:12.350
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And maybe they do become educated just of their own accord, because they're responsible for these products and they finalize something agreement.

```
1:58:12.360 --> 1:58:12.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But I'm just.
```

1:58:13.720 --> 1:58:15.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'm just curious, is there any time spent?

1:58:16.740 --> 1:58:19.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Like who spends time with the farmer?

```
1:58:19.220 --> 1:58:23.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And maybe this could be a completely stupid question, so I'm still willing to accept that as well.

```
1:58:27.510 --> 1:58:28.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Maybe there is no answer.
```

1:58:28.410 --> 1:58:28.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Why?
1:58:28.630 --> 1:58:40.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Experience is the person who's who's delivering or providing that product to them, whether it's the licensing agreement and when it comes to refuge and stuff, that's a big part.

```
1:58:40.440 --> 1:58:43.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

It's gotten a lot simplified now that it's complete in the bag.
1:58:44.820 --> 1:58:51.70
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The grower knows what they want for above below herbicide tolerance.

```
1:58:51.80 --> 1:59:3.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

That's a customer decision as to when they're picking out what they want and then when it comes to the sheet treatment, basically there's, you know, my example is there's three choices.

1:59:3.660 --> 1:59:30.720
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
There's without there's a low rate and there's a high rate and the low and high rate is depending on what they what their goals are for that product, whether they participated on continuous corn acres and if it's in the bag below ground, then 12:50 is is not something they maybe want, but 12:50 is the generic low rate for controlling wire.

1:59:30.960 --> 1:59:32.740
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
A few core magic get that kind of stuff.

```
1:59:32.790 --> 1:59:33.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
```

1:59:33.410 --> 1:59:35.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The higher rate typically gets the root worm.

```
1:59:35.770 --> 1:59:55.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I know some brands put the 12:50 on all their below ground stuff because it not only is affective under the worm, but it adds another level of resistance management because it's another mode of action to prevent the resistance from forming of that to those technologies.

```
1:59:56.330 --> 2:0:1.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Umm, but yeah, I mean, do they know all this stuff in the bottom?
2:0:2.50 --> 2:0:4.740
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, it's on every single bag they buy.

2:0:4.750 --> 2:0:12.0
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So whether or not you know, for most producers, the replant stuff is pretty basic.
2:0:12.10 --> 2:0:16.280
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The fact that they know that if they have a crop failure and it says it in here, they can do it.

```
2:0:16.450 --> 2:0:20.360
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Umm, we don't deal with a lot of the other things.

```
2:0:20.370 --> 2:0:25.820
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I mean, growers are not going to in the next eight months going to have another crop after that corn
crop.

```
2:0:26.30 --> 2:0:34.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So maybe in areas where they double crop or they can do that, this is talked about a little more, but for the most part our environment limits a lot of that activity.

2:0:35.120 --> 2:0:36.230
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, that's true.

```
2:0:36.240 --> 2:0:37.250
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You know you're not gonna put it.
```

2:0:37.260 --> 2:0:45.670
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Alfalfa crop in with an 8 or 12 months restriction on it after you take your corn crop off, you know which is unfortunately can't do that here.

```
2:0:45.680 --> 2:0:47.550
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It would be nice, but we can't.
```

2:0:47.560 --> 2:0:49.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Maybe in Florida you can, but yeah.
2:0:49.380 --> 2:1:3.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

So you know, some of it is maybe in other areas it's more, it's something that they're having to explain to them, whereas here you know, a lot of these restrictions, PPE and stuff, I think they're all pretty well aware of that, I mean.

2:1:6.110 --> 2:1:8.300
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's pretty basic stuff.

```
2:1:8.470 --> 2:1:11.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I mean, there's nothing in there that's too more than what they're probably.

```
2:1:11.990 --> 2:1:22.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I mean, you don't see many people going out planning in short, you know and not wearing, you know, shoes that have toes covered, you know, things like that.

2:1:22.250 --> 2:1:25.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That was the how were the scenes actually loaded into the planter box?

```
2:1:27.670 --> 2:1:28.320
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Manually?
2:1:28.330 --> 2:1:30.890
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Or is there a feeder or so ohm?
2:1:31.420 --> 2:1:51.720
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I would say in our instance with our location, $80 \%$ of it to farmer never touches the seat period because
it's brought in boxes, plastic boxes that then they have a material piece of equipment that basically
conveyors it into their units.

```
2:1:52.60 --> 2:1:53.130
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm.
```

```
2:1:53.170 --> 2:2:10.280
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And then a percentage of ours is actually a bag that they open the top, so different than a feedback, it's got A tag or a a tab that they rip opens it and then they dump it in and then the last bit of piece they would do is add their their lubricant to it.

```
2:2:10.560 --> 2:2:17.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So, you know, I don't think it's it's not part of their everyday peace when they load that they stick their hands.

```
2:2:17.380 --> 2:2:21.700
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

There's no reason to ever contact, but I mean they are opening.

```
2:2:21.990 --> 2:2:24.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Yeah, it's for those that have bags.
2:2:24.110 --> 2:2:25.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
They are opening a bag.

```
2:2:25.420 --> 2:2:31.950
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

The bad bird box or they have like one bag goes, they fill with three operators and so typically a normal
planner.
2:2:31.960 --> 2:2:52.370
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
They'll at least come two bags per box, and then if it's a central fill system, there's very few of those that
handle bags because most of those systems can hold almost 2 boxes, so they'll just directly refill these
central central boxes that hold viewers from 40 to 50 units to see.

```
2:2:52.580 --> 2:2:53.250
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
2:2:53.660 --> 2:2:53.940
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
```

2:2:55.690 --> 2:2:58.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Are you being here this thousand scenes correct?
2:3:0.530 --> 2:3:5.250
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But you most producers plant their own quarter, their custom planners.

2:3:7.910 --> 2:3:15.460
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Majority of it themselves to do OK, there's a few operators around that do it or do it for their neighbor or whatever.

2:3:15.470 --> 2:3:21.820
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But but it's not a it's people on their own planners and places the window to plant has gotten too small.

```
2:3:21.890 --> 2:3:22.720
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

2:3:22.970 --> 2:3:28.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So there's there used to be some around, but I would think the last 10 years that's sort of diminished.

```
2:3:29.640 --> 2:3:33.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
What are these planners thoughts right now?
2:3:33.370 --> 2:3:37.630
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

A customer who told me they they got quoted quarter \$1,000,000.
2:3:39.680 --> 2:3:40.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's twelve, bro.
2:3:40.900 --> 2:3:41.670
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And they make.
2:3:42.20 --> 2:3:44.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, that's not the biggest planner in our area.
2:3:49.30 --> 2:3:50.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Amanda, did you have a question?
2:3:50.550 --> 2:3:52.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I think I saw your hand raised.
2:4:0.160 --> 2:4:0.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Maybe not.

```
2:4:12.440 --> 2:4:13.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK so.
```

2:4:16.360 --> 2:4:19.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Any other the the last thing that's kind of on.
2:4:21.630 --> 2:4:23.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Our plate to discuss is.
2:4:26.170 --> 2:4:28.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Going back to this existing.
2:4:31.480 --> 2:4:34.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Nicholas, but go ahead before we do that, can we talk about rescheduling?
2:4:34.900 --> 2:4:35.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Sure.
2:4:35.420 --> 2:4:35.850
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:4:36.440 --> 2:4:36.830
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yep.
2:4:36.840 --> 2:4:44.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So we have so as of right now, the next meeting is scheduled for October 23rd.

```
2:4:44.530 --> 2:4:47.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

We are going to be missing our beloved Steve.
2:4:47.920 --> 2:4:48.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Do I know that day?
2:4:48.590 --> 2:4:50.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So we would like to talk about different.

```
2:4:52.450 --> 2:5:0.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Dates for our next meeting, I will say also, you know holidays are coming up.

```
2:5:0.250 --> 2:5:7.170
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So we have been on the reoccurring schedule of every fourth Monday of the month going into November.

```
2:5:7.570 --> 2:5:10.830
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So October was going to be the last meeting that follows that schedule.

```
2:5:10.840 --> 2:5:23.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And then on our calendars right now, we're not meeting in November end of November because of Thanksgiving and instead we're doing what's scheduled I think is either December 4th or 6th.

```
2:5:24.100 --> 2:5:31.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So it's instead of a beginning of December, so we're avoiding the end of November and December for obvious reasons.

```
2:5:31.900 --> 2:5:33.670
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So that's what's on the schedule right now.
2:5:33.680 --> 2:5:38.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So we are talking about pencil new dates for October 23rd.

```
2:5:39.190 --> 2:5:40.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So just wanted to put it out there.
2:5:40.890 --> 2:5:53.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
If we keep it, keep it on Monday, we can do the the following that you know either October 30th or
November 6th if we want to keep it at a Monday, how about the 16th October?

```
2:5:53.950 --> 2:5:55.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, we could do October 16th.
```

```
2:5:57.290 --> 2:5:57.510
```

2:5:57.290 --> 2:5:57.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'm.

```
I'm.
```

2:5:57.520 --> 2:6:4.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'm I'm thinking we have a lot to do and it's probably better to have more meetings and fewer meetings.

```
2:6:7.250 --> 2:6:9.690
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Maybe we do October 16th and then another.
2:6:9.730 --> 2:6:11.30
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Then in early N1.
2:6:14.790 --> 2:6:15.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
What's up?
2:6:15.520 --> 2:6:16.590
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Up to the board members.

```
2:6:16.600 --> 2:6:21.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Obviously he's good for me too, yeah.
2:6:23.300 --> 2:6:24.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
He it's nothing.
```

2:6:24.230 --> 2:6:25.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yep, alright.
2:6:25.670 --> 2:6:27.390
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
More you're Monday afternoon.
2:6:27.400 --> 2:6:28.70
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, alright.
2:6:28.80 --> 2:6:29.200
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You want. Afternoon.
2:6:29.250 --> 2:6:32.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, the opposite afternoon is always been good for me, OK?

```
2:6:34.800 --> 2:6:38.130
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Everyone else, go back to the afternoon for the 16th.
2:6:39.420 --> 2:6:41.960
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I got funds up OK.
2:6:43.670 --> 2:6:45.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Alright, so we will do.
2:6:47.810 --> 2:6:54.490
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
October 16th, so I will make your calendars respect that and we'll go back to the one to four.
2:6:59.240 --> 2:7:0.670
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'm Proctor 16th.
2:7:2.410 --> 2:7:2.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
2:7:10.990 --> 2:7:12.70
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
What time did we say that was?
2:7:12.810 --> 2:7:15.520
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm, just 1:00 PM to 4:00 PM.
2:7:18.40 --> 2:7:19.490
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Feels and then right I will.
2:7:30.860 --> 2:7:31.850
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, so for the last.
2:7:33.780 --> 2:7:35.460
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Well, do we wanna talk about November too?

```
2:7:35.470 --> 2:7:36.0
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

While we're at it?

```
2:7:39.720 --> 2:7:41.690
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Alright, so do you wanna keep in November?
2:7:41.700 --> 2:7:43.230
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, sorry I wasn't following that.
2:7:43.240 --> 2:7:45.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Do you wanna keep a November, then?
2:7:48.160 --> 2:7:49.550
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Should we meet the 16th?
2:7:49.560 --> 2:7:51.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You wanna try and meet before Thanksgiving? In November?
2:7:52.40 --> 2:7:53.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I was thinking November 13th.
2:7:59.160 --> 2:8:1.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, I'm getting nods all around.

```
2:8:1.300 --> 2:8:1.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
```

2:8:1.590 --> 2:8:8.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

So then we'll do October 16th, November 13th, 1:00 to 4:00 PM.

```
2:8:13.400 --> 2:8:25.260
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So then I believe the next meeting after that is on our calendars are ready and is scheduled for Monday, December 4th.

```
2:8:26.810 --> 2:8:27.450
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Absolutely.
2:8:27.460 --> 2:8:28.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That one got it.

```
2:8:31.230 --> 2:8:34.40
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Does that come to the deadline? Yeah.
```

2:8:36.260 --> 2:8:51.460
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, the real deadline is March 2021, but theoretic you know I'd be best if we had something you
know produced by December that we can start talking about.
2:8:51.470 --> 2:8:56.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Everything do we now have a report due at the end of December or is it? We all.

```
2:8:56.100 --> 2:8:56.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, OK.
```

2:8:56.760 --> 2:8:57.350
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:8:57.400 --> 2:8:58.470
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, we always have a report.
2:8:58.480 --> 2:8:59.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We have an annual report.
2:8:59.560 --> 2:9:3.520
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, so that the treated seeds are the BMP.

```
2:9:3.560 --> 2:9:12.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

We have to have a recommendation recommended set of BMPS for the legislature by March of 2024.
2:9:12.700 --> 2:9:17.950
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Saturday Star told me in test them out while I was in there.

```
2:9:17.960 --> 2:9:21.320
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

He said he'd like to see it way before that.

```
2:9:22.70 --> 2:9:28.850
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So the the the thinking is we have to give something that answers the one that has to actually pass it on.

```
2:9:28.860 --> 2:9:31.80
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So give something to answer by December.
```

```
2:9:31.940 --> 2:9:42.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So that he can you know that we basically prefilled our charge would start looking at the other 18 things we're supposed to do so.

```
2:9:53.700 --> 2:9:54.390
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So let's.

```
2:9:56.240 --> 2:9:58.210
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Maybe give birth }30\mathrm{ minutes.
```

2:9:58.220 --> 2:9:59.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Open it up for discussion.
2:10:1.740 --> 2:10:5.350
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And what people thought and they were.
2:10:9.620 --> 2:10:11.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Looking at the MP's here, I can pull that up.
2:10:12.60 --> 2:10:15.600
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The only thing I would say about the BMP is we need to be careful fluids.
2:10:15.610 --> 2:10:18.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The agent is a brand name of a product.
2:10:18.280 --> 2:10:18.950
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:10:19.80 --> 2:10:32.30
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

So we don't want to specify an exact brands, we should probably return that fluency agent see blooper, kinter alternative or whatever.

```
2:10:32.40 --> 2:10:32.850
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You just wanna do?
```

2:10:33.220 --> 2:10:34.770
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, let's put it in here.

```
2:10:34.830 --> 2:10:47.30
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

But we know so the 8020 is just a generic blends of 12 th, OK, so you can buy the two mixed together in an 8020 blend or you can buy health or even by grand.

```
2:10:51.50 --> 2:10:55.280
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Which it it's the fluidity agent, which is the synthetic.

```
2:10:56.710 --> 2:10:57.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's serial.
```

2:10:57.390 --> 2:10:58.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK. Synthetically.
2:10:59.380 --> 2:11:0.600
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, that's what it is.
2:11:1.70 --> 2:11:1.600
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:11:1.610 --> 2:11:9.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

So it's I I think the because we were just looking at what the Canadian PM Array verbiage is is require.

```
2:11:11.850 --> 2:11:13.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Require use of.
```

2:11:15.400 --> 2:11:17.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Dust reducing lubricant.
2:11:24.70 --> 2:11:24.870
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Shoot now.
2:11:24.940 --> 2:11:26.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Like, what does it say about?

```
2:11:26.320 --> 2:11:29.660
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But it prohibits the use of talking graphite.
```

2:11:31.620 --> 2:11:33.960
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

It's obviously a sentence that makes that flow better.
2:11:36.260 --> 2:11:39.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Alright, figure I think I can't.
2:11:40.930 --> 2:11:43.320
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Who's Bruce pivoting the use of talking graph?

```
2:11:43.330 --> 2:12:5.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So basically the equivalent of EPA in Canada, OK, has that requirement and that's their reasoning on that on the telecom graph, that's for, just for the abrasion to the basically citing the research that shows that talking graphite are for sure. OK.

```
2:12:6.320 --> 2:12:9.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Breakfast materials on the treated seed.
2:12:9.380 --> 2:12:9.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
2:12:10.720 --> 2:12:12.710
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And so I did ask.
2:12:12.720 --> 2:12:13.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's the action item.
2:12:14.40 --> 2:12:16.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Follow up and I think I sent it to you guys.
2:12:16.320 --> 2:12:25.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I got a response from PMR, A cause we were wondering how that is enforced and they.
2:12:27.460 --> 2:12:33.30
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Basically, are using the label, so they're using the label of.

2:12:36.240 --> 2:12:38.680
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b It's on the seed seed tag label.

2:12:43.160 --> 2:12:49.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That then refers to the pesticide label.
2:12:49.410 --> 2:12:49.710
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b Mm-hmm.

```
2:12:49.720 --> 2:12:52.770
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And then that's how it is enforced.

2:12:54.330 --> 2:12:55.260
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I think I sent you.

```
2:12:55.330 --> 2:12:55.800
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
| sent.
```

2:12:55.810 --> 2:12:56.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, you got it.
2:12:56.590 --> 2:12:57.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:12:57.170 --> 2:12:57.520
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:12:57.530 --> 2:13:20.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

And and what it says is basically has so the the label of the insecticide says when using a seed flow lubricant with disc treated seed, only a dust producing fluency agent is permitted talking graph that are not permitted to be used as a seed flow lubricant for corner.

2:13:20.20 --> 2:13:22.390
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I didn't seen treated with this insecticide.
2:13:22.450 --> 2:13:25.170
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So basically it becomes enforceable under the insecticide. OK.

```
2:13:27.570 --> 2:13:30.590
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Which is, I think, pretty much what he P is gonna propose in their roommate.

```
2:13:51.450 --> 2:13:54.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Umm, that and I was just trying to capture that.

2:13:54.630 --> 2:13:58.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So we, ah, we're using fluency agent.

```
2:13:59.960 --> 2:14:2.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Yeah, just because it's.
2:14:2.170 --> 2:14:3.410
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, we don't wanna stick.

```
2:14:3.420 --> 2:14:10.470
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

If there's other products available for producers to use, yeah, I don't know what John Deere brand or
whatever they carry is.
2:14:10.520 --> 2:14:14.110
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But yeah, it may not be branded fluency agent, right?
2:14:22.170 --> 2:14:22.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Are there any other?
2:14:24.850 --> 2:14:28.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I things that Members would like to.
2:14:32.90 --> 2:14:36.440
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Bring up after reviewing this over our since our last meeting.
2:14:40.730 --> 2:14:43.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Or things that they would like me to pull over.

```
2:14:43.190 --> 2:14:49.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So basically the the tab that just is BMP's is the ones that are out there from different publications.

```
2:14:50.600 --> 2:15:3.940
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

The tab for AIB BMPS are ones that have been specifically proposed, so like when we heard from Wendy Sue last month, so those are in this tab captured. Umm.

2:15:8.20 --> 2:15:8.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And.

2:15:11.210 --> 2:15:25.590
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But I didn't get any specific emails about adding to this list for a IV specific proposed BMP since last month, but this is this tab is where I just altered that word for months agent.

2:15:25.600 --> 2:15:27.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So is it the AIP proposal?

```
2:15:33.330 --> 2:15:38.770
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So I don't know if any of the Member one had to share kind of any comments that they added.

```
2:15:40.960 --> 2:15:42.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I was confused about
2:15:42.600 --> 2:15:48.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You can see in South 17 had the same comment on both that BMP tab and the IBM PC.
2:15:48.870 --> 2:15:50.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm, just the way that that was sprayed?
2:15:50.660 --> 2:15:57.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't know if I'm just reading it wrong, but it seems like you're really low bar and I wondered if should
it say don't use any and nick to seamless.

```
2:15:57.890 --> 2:16:2.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

There's a specific type of problem that can only be effectively managed with near.

2:16:5.450 --> 2:16:6.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ohh yeah yeah, I guess it is written.

2:16:7.0 --> 2:16:10.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It doesn't really seem to discourage or provide much.
2:16:12.880 --> 2:16:14.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Stringency around the use of machines.
2:16:17.170 --> 2:16:21.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'm seeing that that's from the Connecticut one.
2:16:21.190 --> 2:16:23.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And so I right and so it's on this one.
2:16:23.350 --> 2:16:26.920
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I'm gonna say that so that tide with Wendy sues proposed ones.
2:16:26.930 --> 2:16:28.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So $I$ yeah.
2:16:28.250 --> 2:16:30.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So you did the same comment here.
2:16:30.800 --> 2:16:31.370
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:16:31.380 --> 2:16:31.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah. OK.
2:16:42.230 --> 2:16:44.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
This is an I'm just reading your other comments there about.
2:16:45.510 --> 2:16:55.270
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So we are using Munich as a generic term and so you're calling out a comment of which specific unit.
2:16:55.280 --> 2:16:55.720
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, yeah.

```
2:17:0.760 --> 2:17:1.770
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Maybe it is all of them.
```

2:17:1.780 --> 2:17:2.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I just.
2:17:2.20 --> 2:17:6.940
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I didn't know if there was a distinction there that like these these units are OK and these aren't.
2:17:6.950 --> 2:17:9.700
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Are they all considered highly toxic to these?
2:17:13.270 --> 2:17:16.680
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Does it remember any Members have a thought.
2:17:17.510 --> 2:17:17.870
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
About that.
2:17:18.210 --> 2:17:22.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So this is a proposed BMP from members.

```
2:17:22.350 --> 2:17:31.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So maybe when you do, I don't know if you well, you call out a specific in your toxicity in your shared
document.
2:17:32.0 --> 2:17:32.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Right. Wendy tooth.
2:17:33.810 --> 2:17:34.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
What game?
2:17:33.160 --> 2:17:34.670
Wendy Sue Harper (Guest)
$I$ did and $I$ can.
2:17:35.990 --> 2:17:42.250
Wendy Sue Harper (Guest)
Put the that stuff in in this document.

2:17:42.260 --> 2:17:47.380
Wendy Sue Harper (Guest)
I think I can do it as a screenshot, I'll just take me a minute to do it so people can see.
2:17:50.60 --> 2:17:51.30
Wendy Sue Harper (Guest)
Ohh, wait a minute.
2:17:51.240 --> 2:17:53.500
Wendy Sue Harper (Guest)
Let's slow down, OK?
2:18:0.580 --> 2:18:6.970
Wendy Sue Harper (Guest)
And the date it came from, I think it was EPA's where I got most of the state of from.
2:18:8.580 --> 2:18:9.690
Wendy Sue Harper (Guest)
OK, so there it is.
2:18:10.740 --> 2:18:11.70
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Great.
2:18:11.80 --> 2:18:12.470
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Thank you for having us perfectly.
2:18:24.80 --> 2:18:24.920
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Are there any other?
2:18:29.510 --> 2:18:32.660
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Ohh yeah, so yeah, looks like you had a question about the.
2:18:36.90 --> 2:18:42.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Alright, not even gonna try to pronounce that, but piperonal sign part of that.
2:18:42.250 --> 2:18:47.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So yeah, yeah, I mean I I guess the concern here is that it's just this toxic.
2:18:47.590 --> 2:18:52.420
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean it's, you know, it inhibits the enzymes that metabolize the insecticide.

```
2:18:52.430 --> 2:18:56.350
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So it makes it more toxic to insects, and therefore it also makes it more toxic to bees.

```
2:18:57.70 --> 2:19:1.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, so PBO is not selective at all for insect sips versus BI.
```

2:19:1.620 --> 2:19:4.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Don't think people are used as a seed treatment.
2:19:6.90 --> 2:19:6.660
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
2:19:6.810 --> 2:19:9.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So I mean that may be a topic.
2:19:9.230 --> 2:19:18.260
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Well, my of just make this comment on that recommendation is that as far as I know, PBO is not used in
a as a seed treatment.
2:19:18.270 --> 2:19:23.370
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's a synergist for follow your insecticides so.
2:19:27.820 --> 2:19:29.710
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So maybe we'll talk about later, I guess.

2:19:33.630 --> 2:19:42.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Making them more toxic or more well, what it does is it being it has the effect of reducing the amount you have to apply.

```
2:19:42.190 --> 2:19:49.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So one way of 1 argument for the use of PBO is it actually reduces the amount of use.

```
2:19:49.300 --> 2:19:54.690
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So in effect, so there's a there's an issue with the insecticide.

```
2:19:54.700 --> 2:19:59.0
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You you're using less of it, so play some more effective.
```

```
2:20:3.210 --> 2:20:4.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Not so.
2:20:4.30 --> 2:20:6.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
May not be used each week.
2:20:27.350 --> 2:20:28.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, I'm going back.

```
2:20:28.350 --> 2:20:29.680
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I just switched to the.
2:20:33.70 --> 2:20:43.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
More generic, not generic, but of all the BMP's that are have been published, are there any when people
were reviewing?
2:20:46.670 --> 2:20:51.470
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The bigger picklist, are there any that they would?

```
2:20:51.540 --> 2:20:55.250
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Yeah, want to advocate for.

```
2:20:58.50 --> 2:20:59.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Including in our.
2:21:1.270 --> 2:21:4.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
AIB that you would want to bring up for discussion here.

```
2:21:9.20 --> 2:21:14.740
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And I can go through and we haven't actually like gone through line by line of these all of them.

```
2:21:18.20 --> 2:21:18.390
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Right.
```

2:21:18.620 --> 2:21:21.490
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You were just there at the modifying equipment and doesn't sound like that.

```
2:21:21.500 --> 2:21:25.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It sounds like defenders had done a lot of work and that that's not really an option.
```

2:21:27.880 --> 2:21:28.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's way down at the bottom.
2:21:28.940 --> 2:21:30.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Sorry, I get there.
2:21:31.300 --> 2:21:31.870
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Phone you're gonna.

```
2:21:34.30 --> 2:21:34.210
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

2:21:39.530 --> 2:21:42.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
There doesn't seem to be the, so we're both.
2:21:42.560 --> 2:21:47.700
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, people thought it was, and we also got information from Canada on that too.

```
2:21:47.860 --> 2:21:52.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

You know, it wasn't no people action or effective.

```
2:21:56.640 --> 2:21:57.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Are you serious?
2:22:4.740 --> 2:22:6.890
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Can I ask a clarifying question around act?
2:22:7.700 --> 2:22:10.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
4545 yeah.
2:22:11.100 --> 2:22:19.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

For section A establishment of threshold levels, past pressure required prior to use of Munich, Snoid treated article seats.

```
2:22:20.480 --> 2:22:22.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Are we coming up with these thresholds?
2:22:22.520 --> 2:22:24.520
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Are we saying we're going to separate?
2:22:24.530 --> 2:22:24.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
2:22:24.990 --> 2:22:26.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We just have to consider it.
2:22:26.580 --> 2:22:27.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's one of the things they consider.
2:22:29.130 --> 2:22:32.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it's the sentence right before I know for.

```
2:22:32.230 --> 2:22:36.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Does that mean we have so in developing the rules with age innovation for it?

```
2:22:36.870 --> 2:22:48.440
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So this is this is agency of a vague in developing the roles with AIB, the Secretary shall address and so
we've been interpreted that.
2:22:48.450 --> 2:22:58.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So these A through G is how we looked at all the information we've heard to then get to the point where
we are today.

```
2:22:58.570 --> 2:23:10.690
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So we made sure to address these topics so that we have the knowledge about these things to then make our recommendation as an app.

2:23:10.740 --> 2:23:12.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So that's how we're checking these.

```
2:23:12.580 --> 2:23:19.420
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So in developing the rules with AIB, we have talked about and heard about, right, yeah, OK.
2:23:19.430 --> 2:23:20.680
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So another way to look at is this.

```
2:23:20.690 --> 2:23:37.70
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

When the legislature was considering establishing some at one point, the legislature tried to do this
themselves and realized it was more complicated than than they could do, so they created this process
to do it.

```
2:23:37.350 --> 2:23:49.260
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

But one of the things that they wanted us to consider is thresholds for using it and that, and that's why we spent some time having people talk to us about it.

```
2:23:49.270 --> 2:23:52.960
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

But you know, if we could, we're not establishing those questions.

```
2:23:52.970 --> 2:23:56.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

No, no, it's just gaining and understanding, right.

```
2:23:56.170 --> 2:23:59.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We're not establishing thresholds, but we talked about it.
```

```
2:23:59.490 --> 2:24:4.380
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

We heard people talk about, you know, several different researchers talk about that.
2:24:4.750 --> 2:24:11.590
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

And what I took away from it is it's very hard to do because you can't really.

```
2:24:11.700 --> 2:24:14.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You can't really sample for these pests.
```

2:24:14.140 --> 2:24:18.150
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You know, they'll show up too late in the process.

```
2:24:20.500 --> 2:24:24.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

You've already planned with the corn. When?
2:24:24.380 --> 2:24:30.890
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
One I could show up and so by the time you found out how many are there there, it's it's too late, right?
2:24:30.900 --> 2:24:33.520
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And organic solves all this by just planting later, right?

```
2:24:34.470 --> 2:24:35.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't know.
```

2:24:35.30 --> 2:24:35.500
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Do they?
2:24:35.550 --> 2:24:44.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Is that no, we talked about four or more meeting that well, I don't know if it avoids it, but it it could
certainly reduce the risk.
$2: 24: 45.70-->2: 24: 55.360$
$e 8370 a a a-4528-4 a 15-b 4 c f-109 a 6488 d 54 b$
I I would assume it's still be the same just because I mean she she floor Heather talked about there was a
two week or almost a two week window for what?

```
2:24:55.370 --> 2:24:55.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The flies.
2:24:56.830 --> 2:24:57.600
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You're high?
```

2:24:58.10 --> 2:24:59.80
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm yeah.
2:24:59.90 --> 2:25:1.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Once the soil warms up, they really drop off.
2:25:1.750 --> 2:25:5.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So we had someone here say that specifically we go back and no.

```
2:25:5.350 --> 2:25:9.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

But someone said organic farmers are just planting later and we just shorter day corn.
2:25:11.70 --> 2:25:13.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So there is a solution that doesn't involve.
2:25:15.170 --> 2:25:17.170
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
There, there's a practice, right?
2:25:18.320 --> 2:25:19.730
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So well, it's talking about that.

```
2:25:19.740 --> 2:25:20.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, yeah.
```

2:25:20.660 --> 2:25:21.260
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So what's the?
2:25:21.270 --> 2:25:25.830
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
What's the impact if you can't plant corn before a certain date?
2:25:27.310 --> 2:25:35.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Yeah, I mean, it is a real, I mean it this is where I look at this as like a bigger question for Vermont and Rilk and where's that milk going?

2:25:35.490 --> 2:25:38.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Is there a demand for milk and per stall economics is that?
2:25:40.630 --> 2:25:44.200
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Really the best for the farmers dollar on spent.
2:25:44.250 --> 2:25:49.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And that's one thing that I really would, you know, look at that has her hand up.
2:25:51.140 --> 2:26:11.70
Amanda St.Pierre
Yeah, this gets into a little bit broader scope than I think this committee maybe tasked with and
obviously I think farmers are gonna be very passionate and concerned if we are trying to dictate when we're allowed to plant.

2:26:12.730 --> 2:26:20.850
Amanda St.Pierre
And if it's the best use of our money, we've chosen to be in the dairy industry, we have a passion for it.
2:26:20.860 --> 2:26:22.360
Amanda St.Pierre
We feel a purpose of it.
2:26:23.100 --> 2:26:23.890
Amanda St.Pierre
Umm.
2:26:24.520 --> 2:26:41.740
Amanda St.Pierre
And we struggle, as all farmers of whatever crop they're trying to farm with the dictates of whether certainly climate change or if you don't believe in that weather patterns, you know where we're at, the mercy of Mother Nature.

2:26:42.270 --> 2:26:51.270
Amanda St.Pierre
So I'm really sensitive to that kind of, UM, kind of that kind of challenges.
2:26:51.280 --> 2:27:0.60
Amanda St.Pierre
I mean open to discussion, but III would just really be sensitive to trying to incorporate that in the in the work that we're tasked with.

```
2:27:2.730 --> 2:27:6.320
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

No, I mean and and just have to, I totally agree.

```
2:27:6.330 --> 2:27:9.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I think we're all of you're trying to feed people and figuring out the best way to do it.

```
2:27:10.450 --> 2:27:17.790
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Umm, so I'm by no meaning suggesting all farmers in Vermont use organic practices.

2:27:17.910 --> 2:27:19.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Think that would be.
2:27:19.200 --> 2:27:24.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That is obviously not what what we're tasked with doing here today, but but it was just you know.

```
2:27:25.710 --> 2:27:26.660
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But it's a fact.
```

2:27:26.670 --> 2:27:27.520
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's a factor, right?
2:27:27.530 --> 2:27:29.740
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's just a question is that that comes up.
2:27:29.750 --> 2:27:40.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

It's a question that when it, when it comes to managing pests, you know, some of the information we got was that you have fewer pests this particular pests.

```
2:27:40.540 --> 2:27:52.320
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

If you plant later and the other information was that even if you want maybe something that doesn't have any treatment at all, it's not even available or you have to order it two years in a so right.

```
2:27:52.330 --> 2:27:55.80
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And again, I'm coming from this also thinking about.
2:27:58.480 --> 2:28:3.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Food systems, you know, all of us trying to earn a living.
2:28:3.420 --> 2:28:9.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And again, no offense to bear pharmaceuticals, but bear, DuPont, Dow.

```
2:28:9.910 --> 2:28:10.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

They're all doing great.
2:28:10.990 --> 2:28:14.460
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
They're all doing these companies or making money in a lot of sectors, right?
2:28:14.730 --> 2:28:29.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

And so, you know, just trying to figure out how to make sure that we're not just using chemicals for the sake of their quarterly earnings statements, which I've just read, which are fascinating, that.

```
2:28:29.440 --> 2:28:31.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But again, I have a minor in dairy.
```

2:28:31.380 --> 2:28:37.800
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'm a big fan of dairy and and I'm a big fan of agriculture, so it's a really tough spot.
2:28:37.810 --> 2:28:39.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's a tough, tough one.
2:28:39.130 --> 2:28:42.890
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It would be nice to know what cultivars I mean.
$2: 28: 43.170-->2: 28: 50.960$
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Some of the cultivars that the farmers want to use may have a longer season, so they may not like planning later.

2:28:50.970 --> 2:28:52.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That might doesn't work. Yeah.

```
2:28:52.620 --> 2:28:52.840
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

2:28:52.850 --> 2:28:57.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
No, I totally understand that that a longer day corn would not work for that, right?

```
2:28:57.770 --> 2:29:2.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

But it's just part of this broader conversation of why we're here.
2:29:2.840 --> 2:29:3.170
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Right.
2:29:3.180 --> 2:29:5.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

And I think these are the kinds of questions that are.
2:29:7.170 --> 2:29:8.680
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Legislature is gonna ask.

```
2:29:8.890 --> 2:29:18.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So, you know, having these discussions, why we need to do, we need to talk about this stuff, because this is these are the questions we're gonna get whatever we come up with, we go there.

```
2:29:20.430 --> 2:29:21.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
These are the questions we're going to get.
```

2:29:22.370 --> 2:29:25.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So when you see it as something that.
2:29:28.720 --> 2:29:34.330
Wendy Sue Harper (Guest)
I I think we need to understand what short day varieties there are out there.

```
2:29:37.520 --> 2:29:40.860
Wendy Sue Harper (Guest)
If, as part of this conversation, that's all.
2:29:43.270 --> 2:29:43.420
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Hello.
```

2:29:44.220 --> 2:29:46.380
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And that's formations available, right?
2:29:49.740 --> 2:29:52.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm, I just want to make sure I'm following our.
2:29:55.970 --> 2:29:59.720
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Is this like a proposed but not yet no?
2:29:59.730 --> 2:30:0.740
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I would say it's proposed.
2:30:0.750 --> 2:30:4.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's a question, so one of the you know, one of the.
2:30:7.60 --> 2:30:17.380
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Factors in managing seedcorn maggot is planting later, so the question was asked, well, why can't we just always plant later?

```
2:30:17.840 --> 2:30:21.70
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

The answer is we should have a good answer for that.

```
2:30:21.80 --> 2:30:22.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
There's lots of other factors.
2:30:22.580 --> 2:30:26.710
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And Amanda, you you might want than any other one intended.
```

2:30:26.720 --> 2:30:27.710
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Consequences.
2:30:27.880 --> 2:30:39.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

You know the industry for producers to become more profitable and have basically gotten away from external inputs having to purchase has been they now start cutting.

2:30:39.250 --> 2:30:40.260
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Hey, the 25th of May.
2:30:41.430 --> 2:30:45.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So you know, logistically how many things can you do at once?

```
2:30:45.410 --> 2:30:57.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Plant corn plant, harvest hay and so there's a lot of different factors that you pick this planting and you make them sit for the first three months of may not to do anything.

2:30:57.690 --> 2:30:59.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's windows.

```
2:30:59.410 --> 2:31:30.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

There are times that you just can't plant then, but at the same time that may also be the side effect that then has not delayed the in has delayed the insect as well because you get all this moisture you get cold weather it's not congruent to planting conditions, so then you delay planting and maybe they are planting the first week of June, but that necessarily has not they have not accumulated the GPU needs because aren't the core maggit also somewhat dependent on temperature and moisture and other things.

2:31:30.190 --> 2:31:39.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

So you know I I I think it it's it's it's a novel idea but I don't think it's also the first time that that the discussion of shorter day corn has come up.

```
2:31:39.970 --> 2:31:40.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

You know when you're talking?

```
2:31:41.120 --> 2:31:47.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Till guys are now taking, our farmers are now taking first cut off and then putting corn in.

```
2:31:47.230 --> 2:31:48.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

But it's not their entire acreage.
2:31:48.990 --> 2:31:54.820
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's another opportunity to produce soil erosion and and new tree management differently and things.

```
2:31:54.830 --> 2:32:3.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So II think it's it's it's all kind of a piece that fits together and to for this board to then turn industry
upside down
2:32:3.260 --> 2:32:7.450
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You know, I do think that there is times and there's going to be opportunity to move forward.

```
2:32:7.460 --> 2:32:16.190
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

If Steve has become shorter and they have to shorten up day length so there is, I mean there exists a 75
day, you know, silage corn.
2:32:17.260 --> 2:32:25.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But is that going to meet the needs without increasing anchorage of corn in this in this state, which I
don't know, that that's what the state wants as well.
2:32:25.530 --> 2:32:31.380
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, to me it's it's a it, it's it's a, it's a big discussion, right.
2:32:31.390 --> 2:32:32.500
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, it's a go there.
2:32:32.510 --> 2:32:32.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.

2:32:32.770 --> 2:32:36.280
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And you know, so I don't know.
2:32:36.770 --> 2:32:42.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We have three more meetings and should this be discussed, that's fine and the question can you get shorter date?

```
2:32:42.350 --> 2:32:42.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Current.
```

2:32:42.650 --> 2:32:48.60
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, but it's no different than, you know, you tackle that snowball and the ball keeps.
2:32:48.100 --> 2:32:50.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So that's my take on it.
2:32:52.720 --> 2:32:54.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Or anything you wanna throw in there.

```
2:32:54.360 --> 2:32:54.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Well, I was.
```

2:32:55.40 --> 2:32:57.140
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Asking that then I have a question for you Steve.
2:32:57.720 --> 2:33:6.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But I mean that whole conversation about that's all about the the the test, not necessarily the fact that
you can actually get the feed that doesn't have that trade in it, right.

```
2:33:6.980 --> 2:33:12.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So it doesn't sound like there's 100\% opportunity to get the feed without the trait.
2:33:13.160 --> 2:33:20.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And so to have some farmers be penalized for saying you can't plant your seed because you need to delay it versus the others.

```
2:33:21.590 --> 2:33:22.40
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm.
```

2:33:22.140 --> 2:33:36.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

And they're ordering their seed early again and we just talked about how they're trying to order it right now, so that that like I'm curious if there can be BMP that are not regulatory or just good ideas and BMP's that can be, you know, I guess like sure that's the goal.

2:33:36.570 --> 2:33:39.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Should go to if in the legislature, but so those are the comments on that.
2:33:40.0 --> 2:33:42.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But my question for you is you met with some farmers, right?
2:33:42.580 --> 2:33:46.380
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Is is there any feedback or anything that is worthwhile to share that with us?
2:33:46.480 --> 2:33:47.920
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
No, no. OK.

```
2:33:47.930 --> 2:33:48.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

2:33:48.320 --> 2:33:50.500
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Well, I think we have to talk to more farmers.
2:33:50.840 --> 2:33:51.40
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:33:52.260 --> 2:33:56.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And certainly encourage any all the board members to do that when you have a chance.
2:33:56.520 --> 2:34:9.870
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, but I mean the as far as, yeah, I mean, the whole point of this is to come up with some recommendations to address the issue of the impacts of neonicotinoid trees.

```
2:34:10.360 --> 2:34:10.710
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Right.
```

2:34:11.180 --> 2:34:25.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So whatever form that takes, whether it's a set of rules or it's a set of good practices, or it's something else, whatever it is, we just as a board have to have something to give the legislature for them to consider.

```
2:34:26.0 --> 2:34:26.410
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Uh.
```

2:34:26.420 --> 2:34:28.550
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And they're, I'm sure they're considering things already.
2:34:28.560 --> 2:34:33.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You know, I'm sure they've got all kinds of ideas for some folks who have ideas about what to do.

```
2:34:33.340 --> 2:34:43.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

But you know, we're we have the opportunity to look at all the factors and discuss it and then come forward with something or or a range of things.

```
2:34:43.320 --> 2:34:45.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You don't necessarily.
```

2:34:45.210 --> 2:34:47.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Even have to all agree on anything.
2:34:47.30 --> 2:34:51.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You just need to have the you know sort of have gone through the process.

```
2:34:54.230 --> 2:34:59.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And considered all the information and develop some ideas which is what you know.

```
2:34:59.490 --> 2:35:7.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

This is why we were, you know, we were given this because we have the time to do it and the legislature would necessarily said that makes no sense.

```
2:35:7.280 --> 2:35:7.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

2:35:7.600 --> 2:35:18.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The other thing I thought about today and I I'm not sure so between Canada and it was I think
Pennsylvania, they shared, you know they're doing some work in that in the space of not having Unix.

```
2:35:18.580 --> 2:35:23.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And to me, it just the climate regime seems really important for pest pressure, right?

```
2:35:24.0 --> 2:35:26.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Like the South, Georgia seems like really strong on pest pressure.
2:35:27.580 --> 2:35:30.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm, but as you go north, obviously it's cold
2:35:31.20 --> 2:35:38.450
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Umm, so I just don't remember their timing of how long they've been doing some of this work because
of today's conversation.
2:35:38.460 --> 2:35:51.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Sort of enlightened me to think about like, Oh my gosh, this residual effect of what if this overall Halo
effect is why we don't have the pest pressure we have or you know I have to assume it was climate, but
is it a Halo effect?
2:35:51.990 --> 2:35:57.230
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And as time goes on, like with Canada, how they're operating because you know, they were saying you
have to
2:35:58.330 --> 2:36:5.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Well, they said they struggled because they have people right to go out and do the field checks to say
that the best pressure high enough that then you can do the tree seed.

```
2:36:6.330 --> 2:36:25.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

But over time, are we going to see the populations go up because residual effect later and l just don't know that that it doesn't sound like according to Heather, that there's much research in that space and it's relatively new that people are starting to have these, you know, on bands on having seed.

2:36:25.170 --> 2:36:32.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And so it's like we don't really know the long term consequences yet, and I don't think we have research on that to understand it.

2:36:34.640 --> 2:36:36.90
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I think there is some.

```
2:36:38.170 --> 2:36:41.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And a little even in a couple of the Quebec papers.

```
2:36:44.40 --> 2:36:47.570
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

It escapes me that I can look at it up in my pile of stuff.

```
2:36:48.0 --> 2:37:5.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

I think if laboratory that was talking about that amount of have found in the field and that was a study
done over five years over many, many acres in Quebec specifically, which sort of mirrors Vermont, yeah,
climate.

2:37:7.310 --> 2:37:10.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And that was just on the pressure alone.
2:37:10.650 --> 2:37:19.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Plus this, there is a different planting practice in Quebec for my understanding to Vermont where their rotating a lot of times corn and soy.

```
2:37:19.460 --> 2:37:24.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So I don't know I can bring up that study and and when I tell you.

```
2:37:24.870 --> 2:37:26.70
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Well, not necessarily.
```

2:37:26.150 --> 2:37:31.590
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I think like probably a lot less organic material potentially, maybe it's changing a little bit more, but?
2:37:33.650 --> 2:37:37.210
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Because it's not as much manure or heavy base of a system up there.

2:37:37.220 --> 2:37:39.390
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
In some areas it is, but there's a lot more crop land.
2:37:44.250 --> 2:37:50.390
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Five years isn't very long, so right, like in the big picture, it was 177 farms over five years.
2:37:50.530 --> 2:37:50.890
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
There we go.
2:37:51.730 --> 2:37:56.620
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That was not a not long study, but it was a wrong.
2:37:56.940 --> 2:37:59.520
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, yeah, that might be good to see.
2:38:0.70 --> 2:38:1.700
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Resurrect that somewhere?
2:38:1.890 --> 2:38:2.390
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:38:2.400 --> 2:38:7.450
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And I guess I was trying to think is like between squeezing ourselves between Canada and Pennsylvania, what does that look like?

2:38:7.710 --> 2:38:9.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, a little bit of both, huh?
2:38:10.200 --> 2:38:16.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And did Elsa Elson Field mention that Halo affected he have in his presentation?
2:38:16.170 --> 2:38:18.380
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
He talked about that cause I know he talked about.
2:38:18.390 --> 2:38:25.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
He said something about finding the back corner of of the organic farm to try to find something that had not had it.

```
2:38:25.540 --> 2:38:25.820
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Did he?
```

2:38:27.200 --> 2:38:28.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, I haven't looked at his in a few weeks.
2:38:28.920 --> 2:38:31.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, fought back in June of this.
2:38:31.340 --> 2:38:32.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:38:32.390 --> 2:38:33.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Remember.
2:38:33.80 --> 2:38:33.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, forever.
2:38:33.920 --> 2:38:38.670
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But before the there was almost 20 years of not having or.
2:38:38.680 --> 2:38:44.840
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

She was, you know, 18 years of not having anything on that plot and still had the same level as the plots that last year had it.

2:38:45.540 --> 2:38:48.600
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So it's just there's deeper in the and the deeper soil.
2:38:48.610 --> 2:38:49.900
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, there's something there.
2:38:57.970 --> 2:38:58.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I would just throw out there.
2:38:58.980 --> 2:39:4.420
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, it's as someone who tracks his pasture based agriculture, who doesn't spray anything herbicide.

```
2:39:4.500 --> 2:39:8.630
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You know any of what we in our space usually just called biocide poison?
```

2:39:11.90 --> 2:39:22.140
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

A lot of the soil scientists out there are gonna say that the diversity of spiders and everything that we see above ground is a huge indicator of soil health.

2:39:23.710 --> 2:39:29.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And when we when we spray or tell anything, we're we're generally even, you know, round up as an effective pesticide.

```
2:39:29.490 --> 2:39:33.80
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

We're killing all of the diversity on that field.

2:39:33.90 --> 2:39:50.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And so the question is, you know, decades of filth and herbicide biocide spray is that impacting our insect biology and and maybe that's why we're seeing some of some of these numbers decline like this.

2:39:50.350 --> 2:39:51.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You're in this study.

```
2:39:51.850 --> 2:39:59.600
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

Just anecdotally, I would say that's probably exactly it for just we're not creating habitat for these
animals anymore.

```
2:39:59.610 --> 2:40:3.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So I would just, I don't know if that's just my observation.

```
2:40:5.590 --> 2:40:5.840
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

2:40:5.850 --> 2:40:10.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
When I was just getting, I was like, how fast is it that the past pressure comes back or does it not?
2:40:10.930 --> 2:40:11.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, right.

2:40:11.490 --> 2:40:15.680
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Is it more climate or is it more the suppression that's going on?
2:40:20.280 --> 2:40:41.660
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, I mean, that's a good point because I mean, look at the, you know, one of the factors is that if you have C core values, your just so you know you can't do anything about that, you're just, you lose your front or you lose enough, you lose his significant amount of yield.

```
2:40:43.340 --> 2:40:45.740
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So that's a there's no rescue treatment.

```
2:40:47.770 --> 2:40:51.890
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I seed corn maggot margin protection program.
```

2:40:53.440 --> 2:40:56.190
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
You know, it's just like if that's really the concern, right.

```
2:40:56.200 --> 2:40:57.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And maybe there's a way.
2:40:57.340 --> 2:40:57.670
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's just.
2:40:57.860 --> 2:40:59.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'm just again, we're thinking outside of the box.
2:40:59.350 --> 2:41:4.500
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, if it's just all comes down to that and it's case by case.
2:41:6.430 --> 2:41:10.300
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We're talking about blanket treatment of neonicotinoids that that is the question.
2:41:10.380 --> 2:41:11.680
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's what we're here to talk about.
2:41:11.690 --> 2:41:20.170
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

And there's another way to some of that major issue because obviously that's devastating and is not not acceptable outcome.

```
2:41:20.400 --> 2:41:24.520
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

But would be or to solve that decides of fraud application of Munich to it?

```
2:41:25.200 --> 2:41:26.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't know.
```

2:41:26.140 --> 2:41:30.850
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Again, just that's probably not in the scope of this board, but just well, no, that's a thing to talk about.
2:41:30.860 --> 2:41:37.410
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So in think we're back, they they have not allowed neonicotinoids, right?

```
2:41:37.700 --> 2:41:47.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So that for the specific one, the, so they're using the, they're using Diamond, Diamond, right?

```
2:41:47.20 --> 2:41:51.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So they 12 tons of that right then which to another insecticide.
2:41:51.110 --> 2:41:53.140
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, the current or whatever.
2:41:55.230 --> 2:41:56.800
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Do we have good?
2:41:56.970 --> 2:42:2.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Do we have any information about the effect on the yields of that switch?
2:42:3.340 --> 2:42:4.880
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Are there yields still comparable?
2:42:4.890 --> 2:42:6.320
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
They're best pressure comparable.
2:42:6.830 --> 2:42:8.640
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I think that's in that library study.

```
2:42:8.850 --> 2:42:9.780
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
She has.
```

2:42:9.870 --> 2:42:13.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's one of the treatments is diamine.
2:42:13.430 --> 2:42:14.170
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
There's neonics.
2:42:15.280 --> 2:42:16.700
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The time I think, isn't it?
$2: 42: 17.160-->2: 42: 20.10$
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'm I'm not $100 \%$ sure whether that's good or another.
2:42:20.20 --> 2:42:26.740
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I know laboratory study did fungicide only treated in a neonics and a fungicide treated corn.
2:42:27.850 --> 2:42:35.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Alright, sorry side by side, when I somebody did a dynamic one somewhere in there and I think it's the
one from.
2:42:39.610 --> 2:42:41.670
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I think we need to have a big review session.
2:42:42.130 --> 2:42:44.800
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, that might be something we need to do, actually.
2:42:44.810 --> 2:42:45.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:42:45.370 --> 2:42:48.690
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Before we get to highlight, just do review.
2:42:48.850 --> 2:42:49.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.

```
2:42:49.260 --> 2:42:51.460
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I mean, we could all do it.
```

2:42:51.510 --> 2:42:52.810
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yes, right.
2:42:52.850 --> 2:42:56.770
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But everyone has a job, you know?
2:42:57.120 --> 2:43:4.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

So maybe you oughta maybe that should be our next meeting is just to review some of the high points of everything we've heard so far.

```
2:43:6.220 --> 2:43:11.600
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

It could be a good supporting document for anybody who, well, we're gonna have our BMP's as well,
right?
2:43:11.610 --> 2:43:13.890
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And we're gonna have to do it anyway to write the report.

```
2:43:13.900 --> 2:43:14.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Right.
```

2:43:14.320 --> 2:43:17.0
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Because the legislature 'cause, we're gonna have to recap.
2:43:17.950 --> 2:43:18.580
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:43:19.470 --> 2:43:24.730
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Everything we've heard so more.
2:43:24.740 --> 2:43:25.470
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Why don't you?
2:43:25.630 --> 2:43:28.630
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Let's think about that for the next meeting.

```
2:43:28.680 --> 2:43:29.490
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Just sort of a.
```

2:43:30.180 --> 2:43:32.250
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, here's what we know, right?
2:43:32.440 --> 2:43:33.750
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Kind of the thing, you know?
2:43:33.980 --> 2:43:34.590
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:43:34.720 --> 2:43:35.380
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Here's what we know.
2:43:36.530 --> 2:43:36.810
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:43:36.820 --> 2:43:38.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And then see where we end up.
2:43:39.370 --> 2:43:40.330
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But you guys think about that?
2:43:41.850 --> 2:43:44.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, I meant to do that over the weekend, but yeah, sure.
2:43:45.660 --> 2:43:46.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's it was too nice.
2:43:47.480 --> 2:43:55.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So many hours in a day, I think it'd be helpful for you to organize your thoughts for responding to the
legislators questions, right?

```
2:43:55.350 --> 2:43:56.700
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's like, why not this?
```

2:43:56.710 --> 2:43:59.990
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And it's like, well, here's the research and just highlights bullet points.

```
2:44:0.50 --> 2:44:0.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

OK.

2:44:0.410 --> 2:44:14.510
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Well, we can kind of do that in the context of this other thing because the, you know every every, I mean the speakers, we've had the information we have was organized around that list of things we're supposed to consider.

2:44:15.140 --> 2:44:16.910
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So what we can do is we can just go through that.
2:44:16.920 --> 2:44:18.80
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So This is why we consider.
$2: 44: 18.90-->2: 44: 23.590$
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Here's what we heard, you know, so if you ask a question about this, this is what we know.
2:44:23.900 --> 2:44:28.550
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So we'll just do a what we know umm based on that list.

```
2:44:29.800 --> 2:44:31.290
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Pretty straightforward, so that'll be a.
```

2:44:31.980 --> 2:44:37.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We'll have a recap session on October 66.
2:44:47.250 --> 2:44:48.260
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Alright. Do that.

```
2:44:48.590 --> 2:44:49.240
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yep.
```

2:44:49.730 --> 2:44:55.860
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK, have that be the majority of the ohh we'll put you on that and.

```
2:44:57.110 --> 2:44:57.890
```

e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
And so we're still.
2:45:0.570 --> 2:45:1.230
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I'm really sorry.
2:45:1.700 --> 2:45:3.200
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So you get that kind of thing, yeah.
2:45:5.50 --> 2:45:5.950
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I do want to.
2:45:8.180 --> 2:45:12.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Make sure we have time for any public comment.
2:45:15.100 --> 2:45:19.50
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Anybody has joined us that would like to provide public.
2:45:29.510 --> 2:45:29.890
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
OK.
2:45:30.960 --> 2:45:33.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Uh, thank you.
2:45:33.20 --> 2:45:35.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I didn't mean to cut that short, but I just want to make sure I got that in. But.

```
2:45:38.800 --> 2:45:39.260
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

2:45:39.270 --> 2:45:42.610
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So OK, So what I am hearing, so we will.
2:45:45.120 --> 2:45:47.730
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The name she looked to review what we've learned about.

2:45:47.740 --> 2:45:48.970
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We know we cast right?
2:45:48.980 --> 2:45:54.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So pull up those specific studies that we don't have in our heads, but we don't have to go through.
2:45:54.130 --> 2:45:56.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We're just gonna sort of get drunk clues.
2:45:56.600 --> 2:45:56.840
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
2:45:56.850 --> 2:45:57.830
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, OK.

2:45:57.840 --> 2:46:2.20
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Rather than recap the whole thing, that would drive people crazy.
2:46:5.120 --> 2:46:5.730
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Uh.
2:46:6.480 --> 2:46:8.340
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Other things?
2:46:11.210 --> 2:46:12.360
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Did we get our answer?
2:46:12.370 --> 2:46:21.260
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Kind of about I had called out an action item about understanding what short day varieties are available, but do we do we want to know more about that?

2:46:21.270 --> 2:46:26.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I can email Heather and ask her what her opinion is on the farmer.
2:46:26.550 --> 2:46:32.110
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
She works with like, why don't they delayed planting or you?

2:46:33.560 --> 2:46:34.410
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But it's not so heavy.
2:46:34.420 --> 2:46:39.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The availability of feed that has multiple different dates of planting the cultivar.
2:46:39.540 --> 2:46:40.130
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, right.
2:46:40.490 --> 2:46:40.980
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Right.
2:46:41.40 --> 2:46:46.230
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Like I don't know when the fungicide treatment, which isn't, and that's not that's not available.

```
2:46:46.290 --> 2:46:55.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

And there's I think it's hard for Vermont to influence the market in that direction, and we certainly can't set laws to influence the market.

```
2:46:55.520 --> 2:47:2.440
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

So got team up with California that is there any update on New York probably not because we're not.

```
2:47:2.550 --> 2:47:3.650
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We haven't heard anything yet.
```

2:47:4.680 --> 2:47:6.920
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's on the governors, yes, yeah.
2:47:9.860 --> 2:47:14.800
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It's that does remind me though, but we'll make sure to keep an eye out for the EPA.
2:47:17.60 --> 2:47:23.960
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

Advance notice of proposed rule making, like kind of relevant to these labels.

```
2:47:24.230 --> 2:47:24.560
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah.
```

2:47:24.600 --> 2:47:27.310
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, because if they do that in past that you have to do that, right?
2:47:27.320 --> 2:47:28.40
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
That's how that goes.
2:47:28.940 --> 2:47:30.520
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b Can't do the federal requirement.

2:47:30.590 --> 2:47:31.400
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yeah, right.
2:47:31.410 --> 2:47:32.480
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b Yeah, federal requirements.

2:47:32.770 --> 2:47:34.120
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Federal rules you should take.
2:47:34.450 --> 2:47:34.950
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b Take yours.

```
2:47:36.320 --> 2:47:37.930
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
```

We gotta walk, right?
2:47:37.940 --> 2:47:39.220
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b

But that would be the first thing.
2:47:39.230 --> 2:47:40.790
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
The pesticides anymore, right?
2:47:41.80 --> 2:47:42.530
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b Yeah, right.

2:47:42.720 --> 2:47:45.370
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But it could influence if it's coming anyway.

2:47:45.380 --> 2:47:47.190
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
It could influence our decision for.
2:47:47.690 --> 2:47:49.10
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Right, right.
2:47:49.710 --> 2:47:51.830
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Putting it into BMP. Right?
2:47:51.840 --> 2:47:52.760
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
So that's coming anyway.
2:47:52.770 --> 2:47:55.540
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
We can do it faster than they can, yeah.
2:48:0.230 --> 2:48:3.100
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
I don't think I had any other.
2:48:5.710 --> 2:48:7.370
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Pressing action items.
2:48:9.420 --> 2:48:15.180
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
But thank you all for your this patient and we'll get there.
2:48:15.360 --> 2:48:16.280
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Yep, we'll get there.
2:48:17.760 --> 2:48:19.160
e8370aaa-4528-4a15-b4cf-109a6488d54b
Alright, thank you all on the line.
2:48:23.190 --> 2:48:23.760
Casey, Patti
Thanks everybody.

